



Role of conformational dynamics in the evolution of novel enzymatic activities

Sílvia Osuna

RES Meeting 2017, Santiago de Compostela

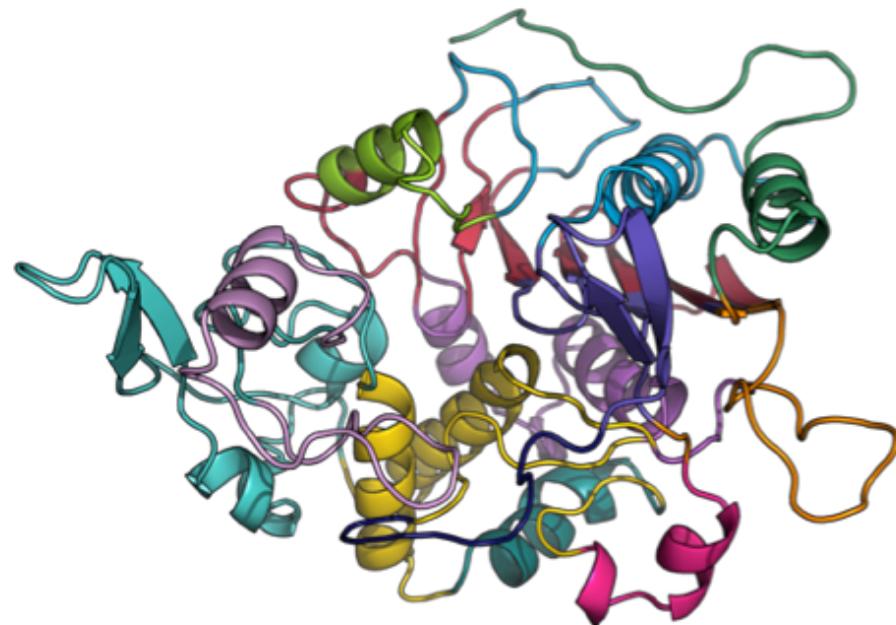


Enzyme Conformational Dynamics

Protein structure–function relationship:



Static view

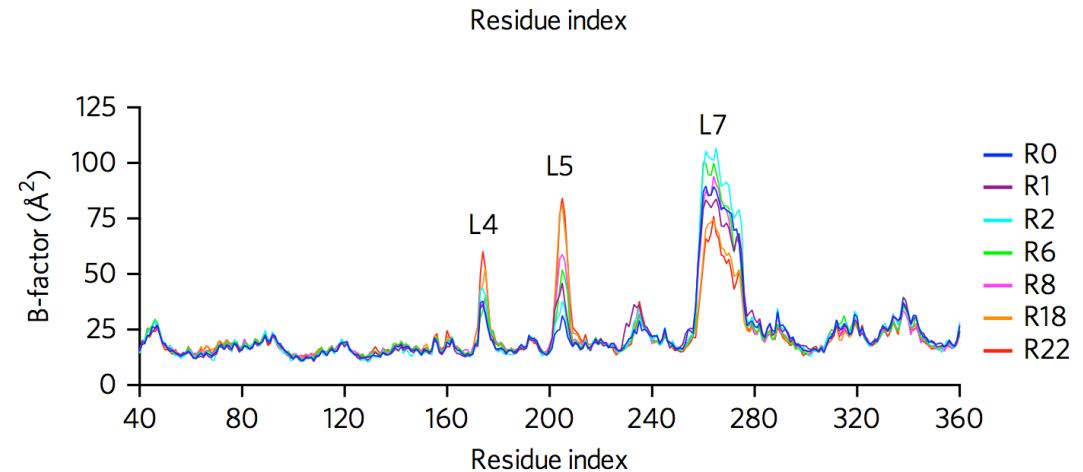
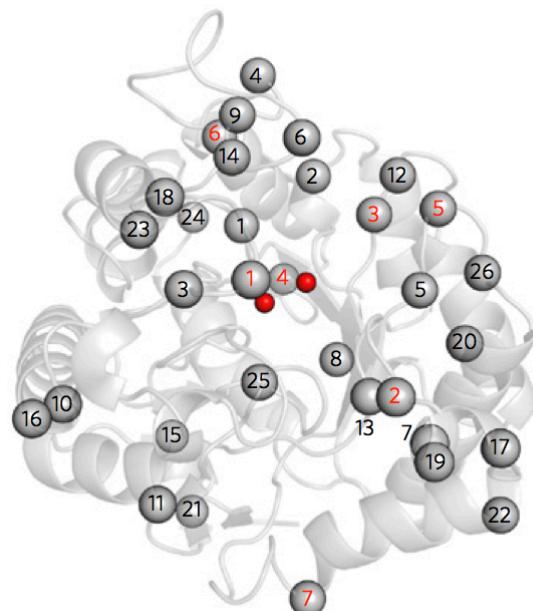
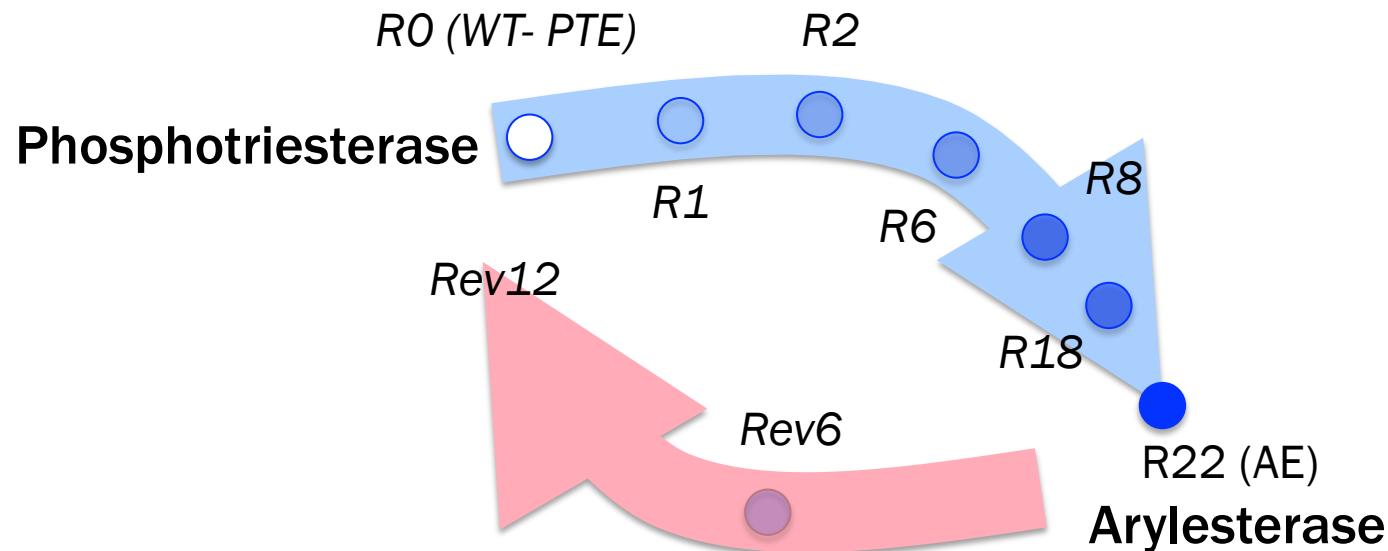


Enzyme function originates from the different structures they adopt

Dynamic view



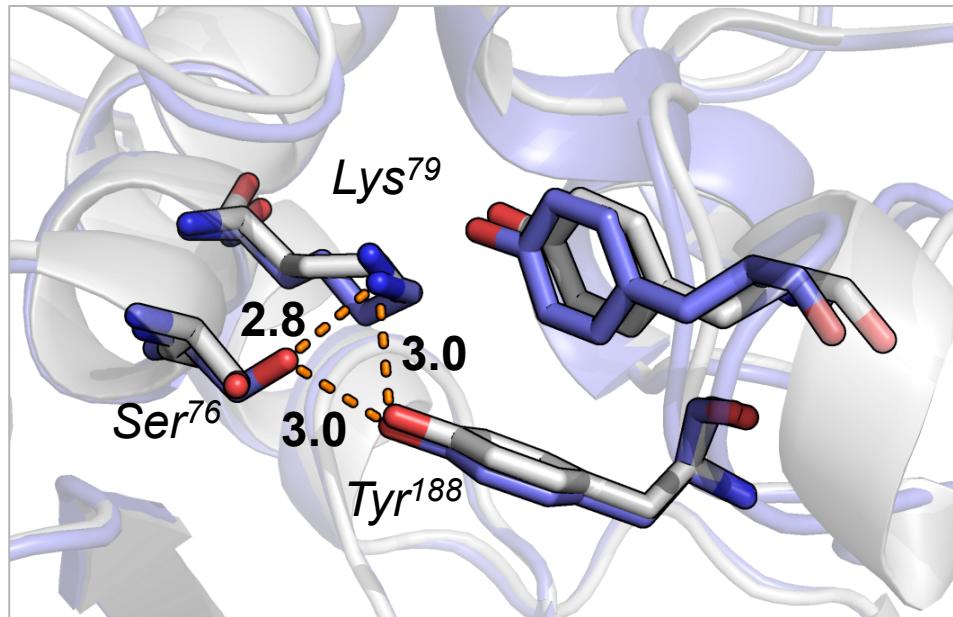
The importance of enzyme Conformational Dynamics



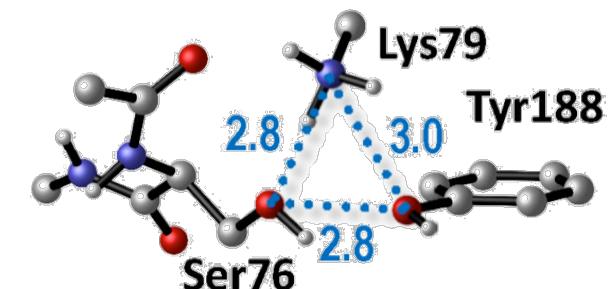
Tokuriki and Jackson *Nat. Chem. Biol.* **12**, 944-950 (2016)

The importance of enzyme Conformational Dynamics

Static view

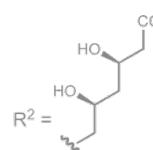


Nature Chemical Biology 2014, 10,
431-436

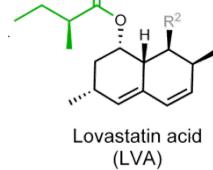


LovD enzyme:

Acyltransferase used for
the synthesis of

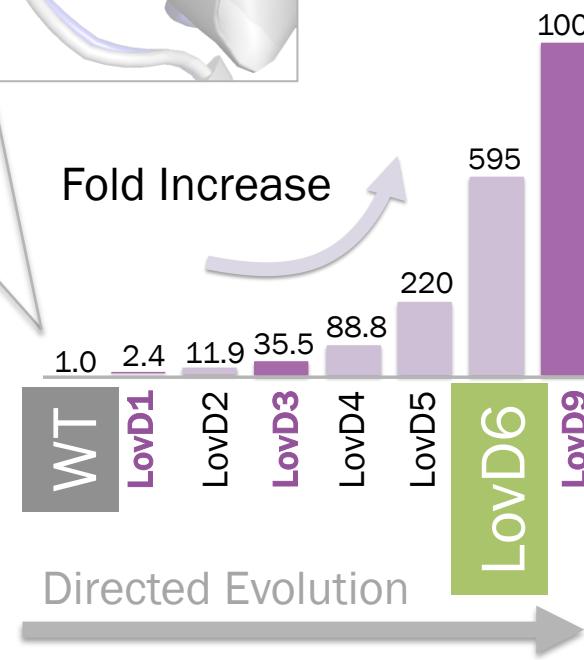


Mevacor

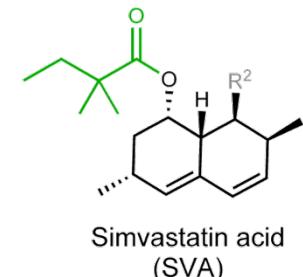


Lovastatin acid
(LVA)

Fold Increase



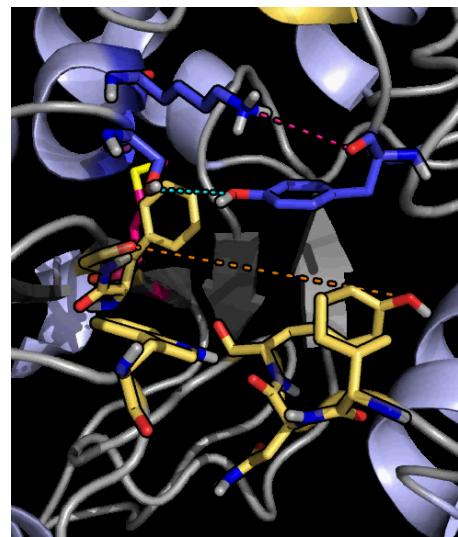
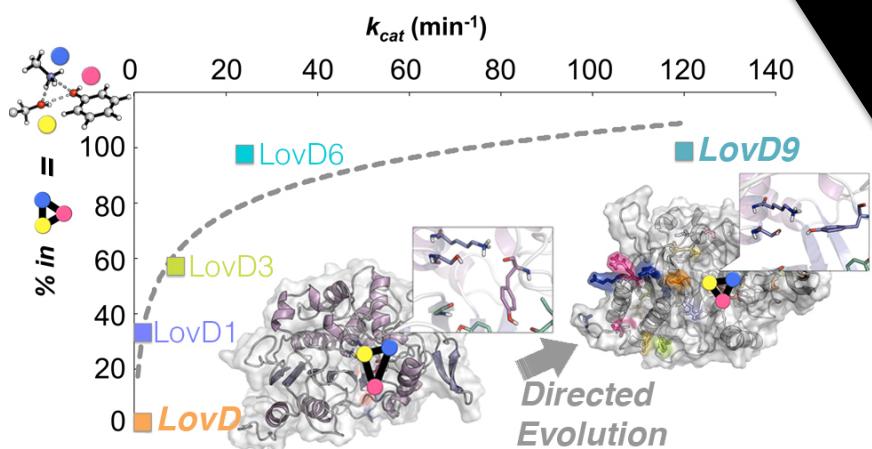
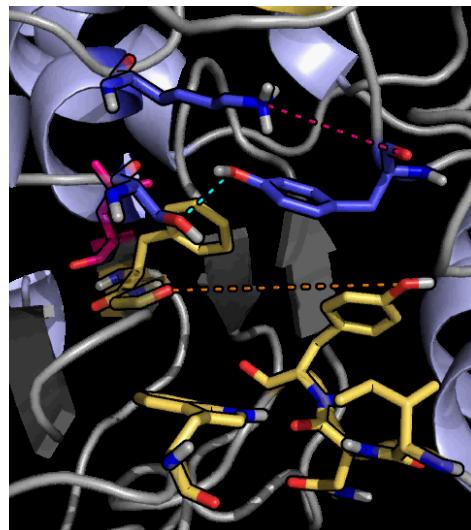
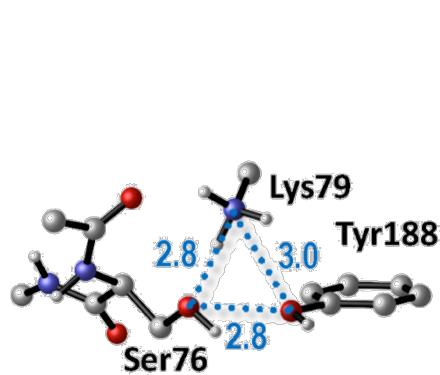
Directed Evolution



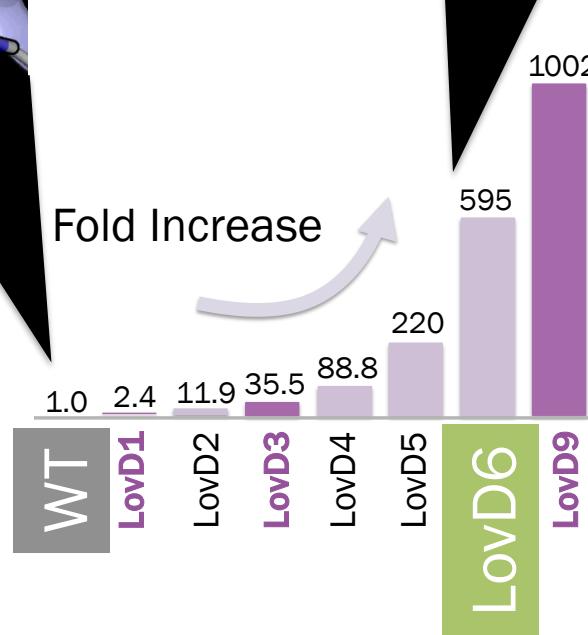
Zocor

The importance of enzyme Conformational Dynamics

Dynamic view

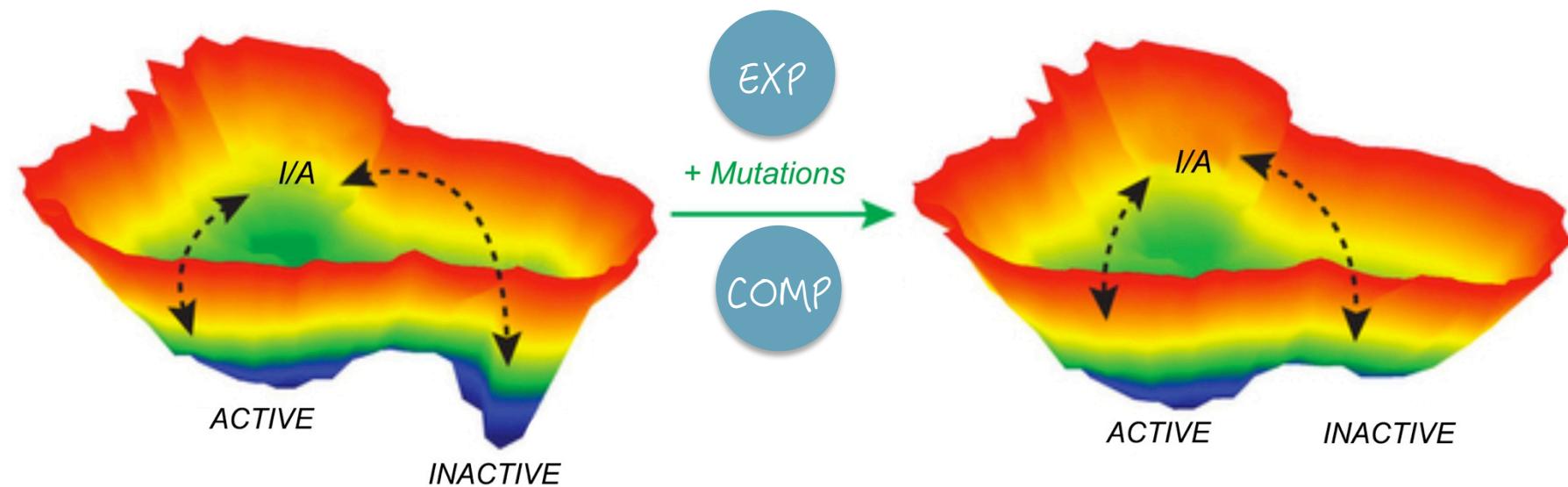


ANTON
1-1.4 μs



Enzyme Evolution towards new function

Population shift towards the Active state:

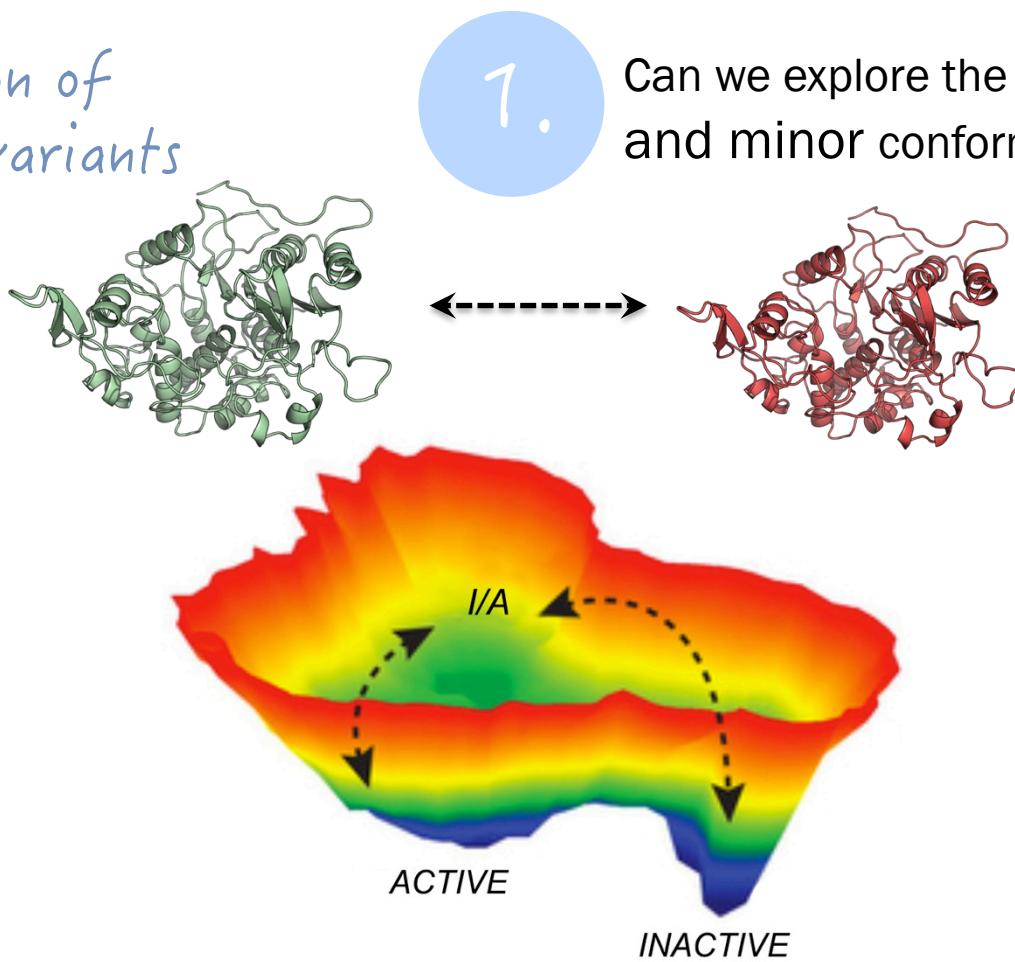


Change the conformational landscape of enzymes to **progressively stabilize pre-existing catalytically active conformational sub-states**

Tokuriki and Jackson *Nat. Chem. Biol.* **12**, 944-950 (2016)

This Talk

Evaluation of evolved variants



2.

Can we identify which residues are involved in the conformational state conversions?

Correlation-based tools

A. Currin et al., *Chem Soc. Rev.* **2015**, 44, 1172

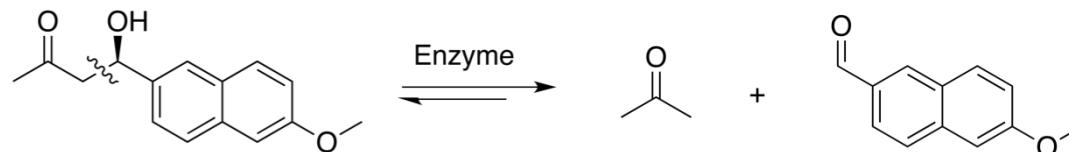
Active site
Distal positions

7.

Evaluation of evolved variants:

Retro-Aldolase Story

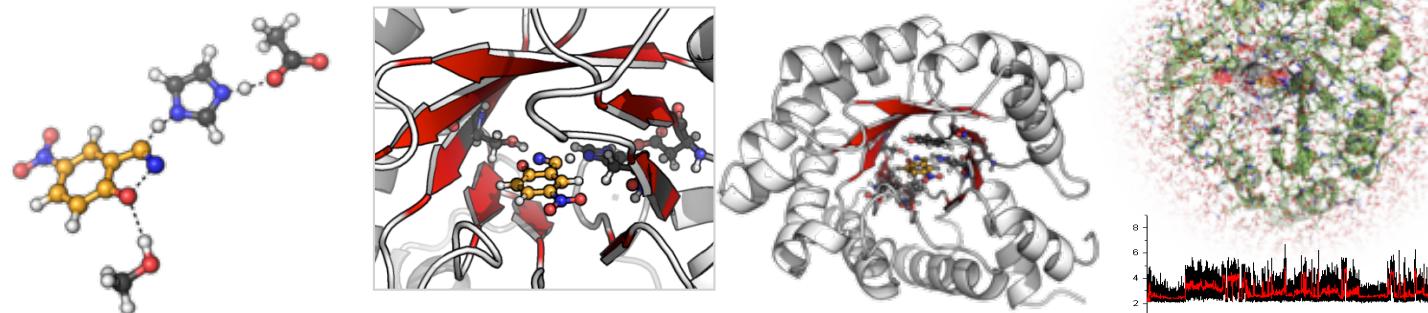
Retro-Aldol:



1.

De Novo Computational Design:
Baker & Houk *Science* **2008**, *319*, 1387
Baker, *Prot. Sci.* **2012**, *21*, 717

Houk & Baker
Inside-out protocol

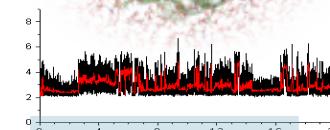


Transition
structure
GAUSSIAN-
QM theozyme

-Ideal geometry
-Rate acceleration

Match theozyme
to protein
backbone
RosettaMatch-
EDGE – rank
matches

Design/
Repack
RosettaDesign
Rank and
Filter



MD
simulations
Protein
structure,
stability

RA95.0

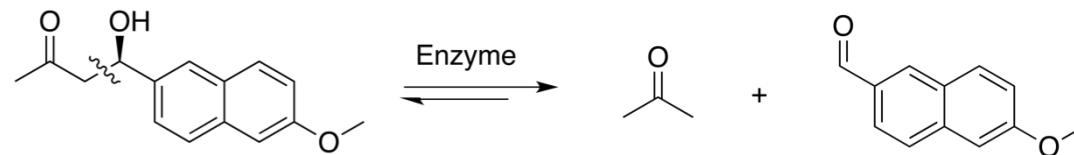


7.

Evaluation of evolved variants:

Retro-Aldolase Story

Retro-Aldol:

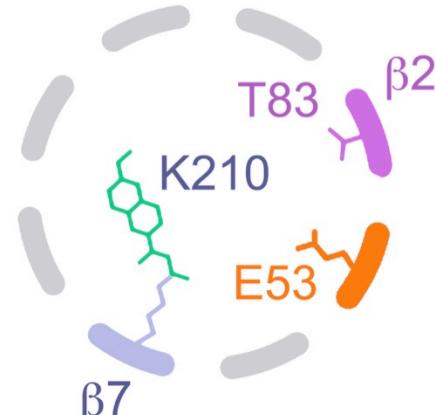


2.

Directed Evolution:
Complete active site remodeling

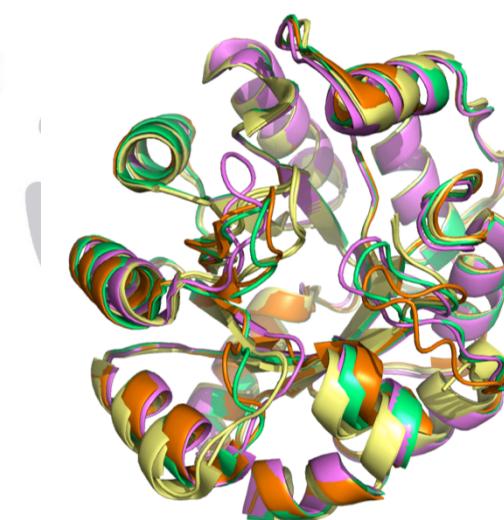
Ban & Hilvert *Nat. Chem. Biol.* 2013, 9, 494

RA95.0

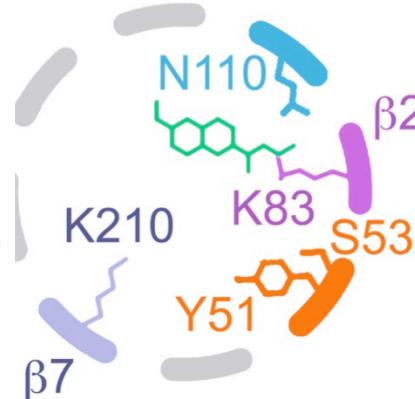


Lys-Glu

RA95.5



RA95.5-8



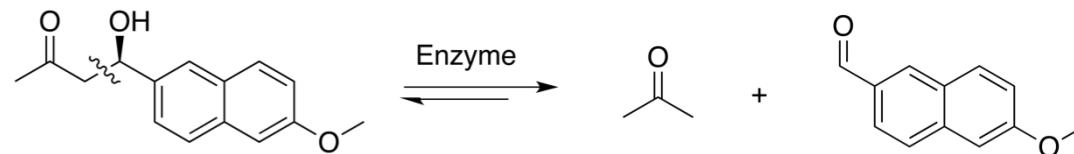
Lys-Tyr-Asn

7.

Evaluation of evolved variants:

Retro-Aldolase Story

Retro-Aldol:



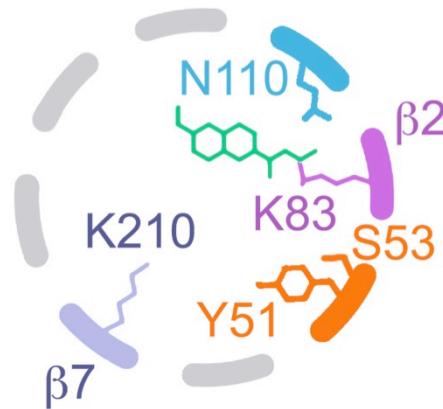
3.

Ultrahigh-throughput screening: **Emergence of a catalytic tetrad**

Griffiths & Hilvert *Nat. Chem.* 2017, 9, 50

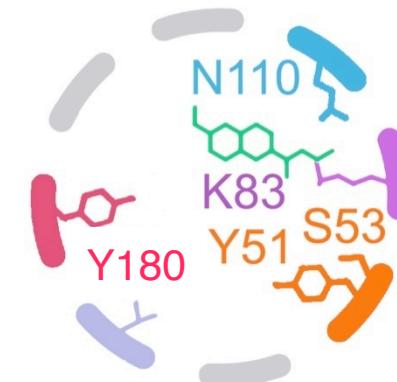
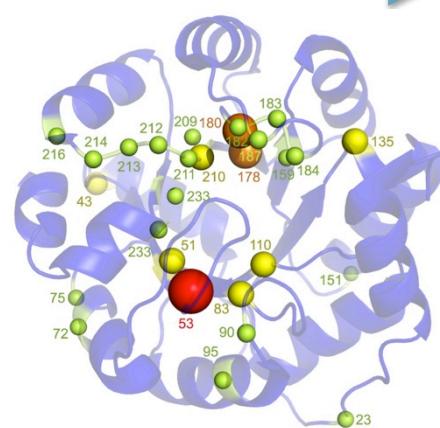
RA95.8F

RA95.5-8



Lys-Tyr-Asn

Rounds of DE



Lys-Tyr-Asn-Tyr

7.

Evaluation of evolved variants:

Retro-Aldolase Story

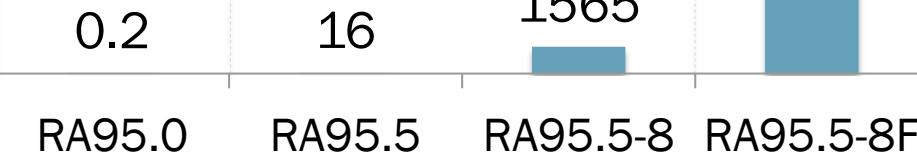
1.

De Novo Computational Design:
 Baker & Houk *Science* **2008**, 319, 1387
 Baker, *Prot. Sci.* **2012**, 21, 717

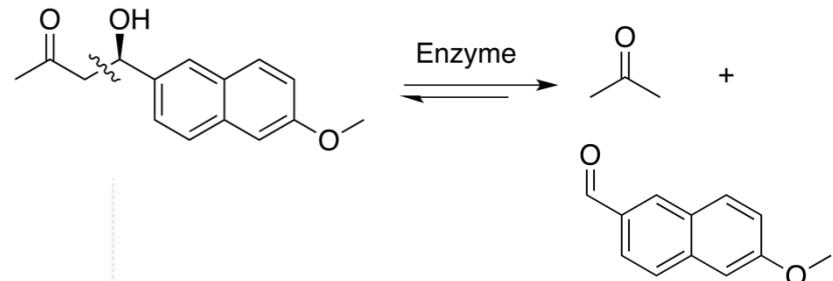
2.

Directed Evolution:
Complete active site remodeling
 Ban & Hilvert *Nat. Chem. Biol.* **2013**, 9, 494

Fold increase
 (k_{cat}/K_M)
 $M^{-1} s^{-1}$



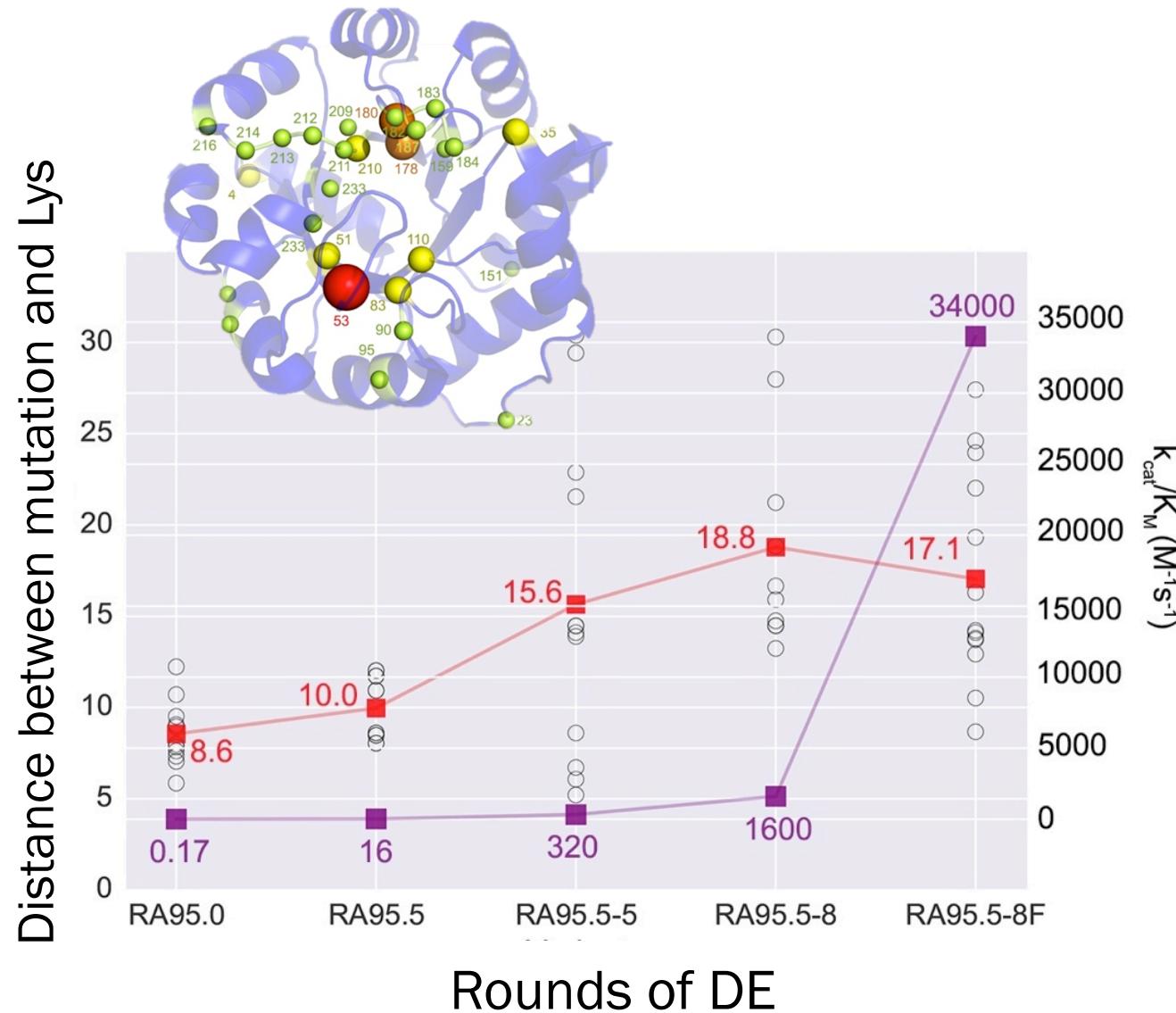
Retro-Aldol:



7.

Evaluation of evolved variants:

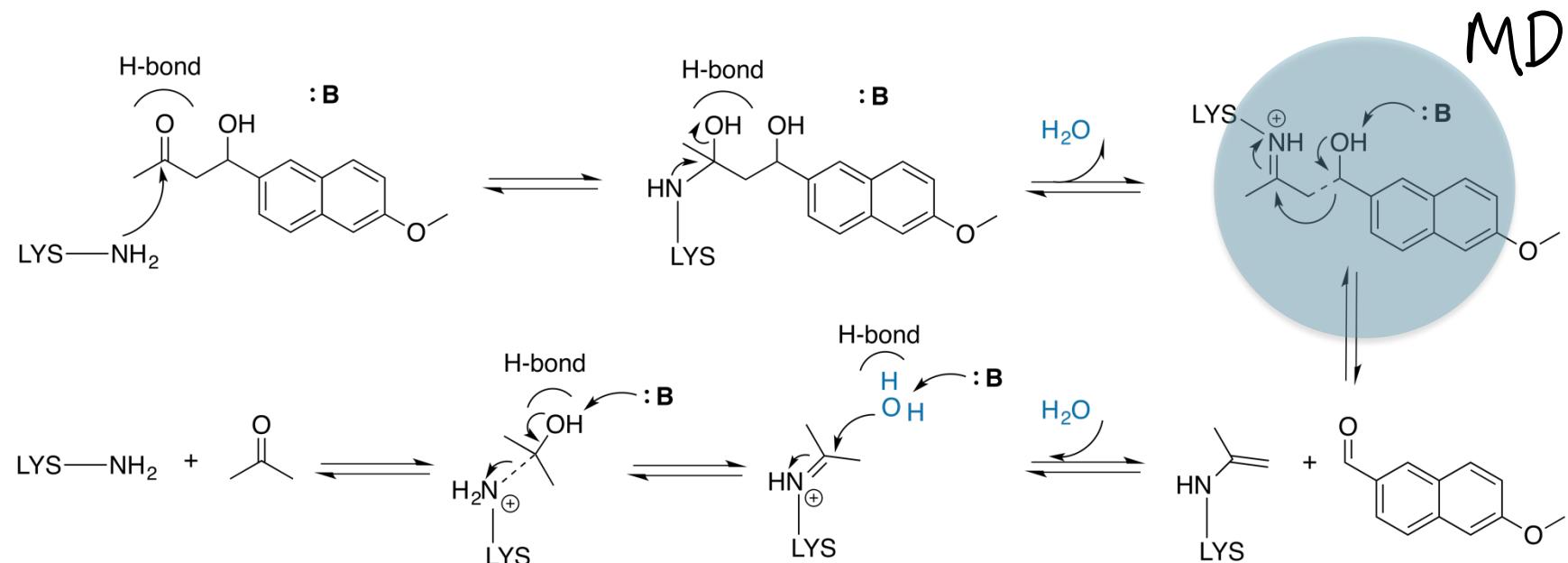
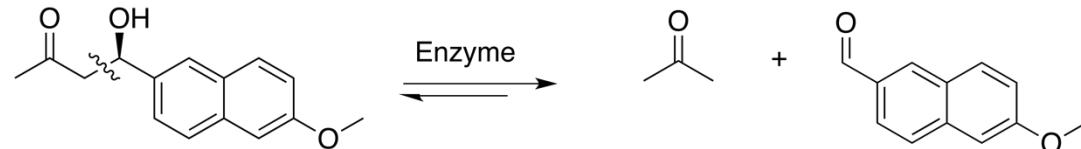
Distal mutations



7.

Evaluation of evolved variants: Retro-Aldolase mechanism

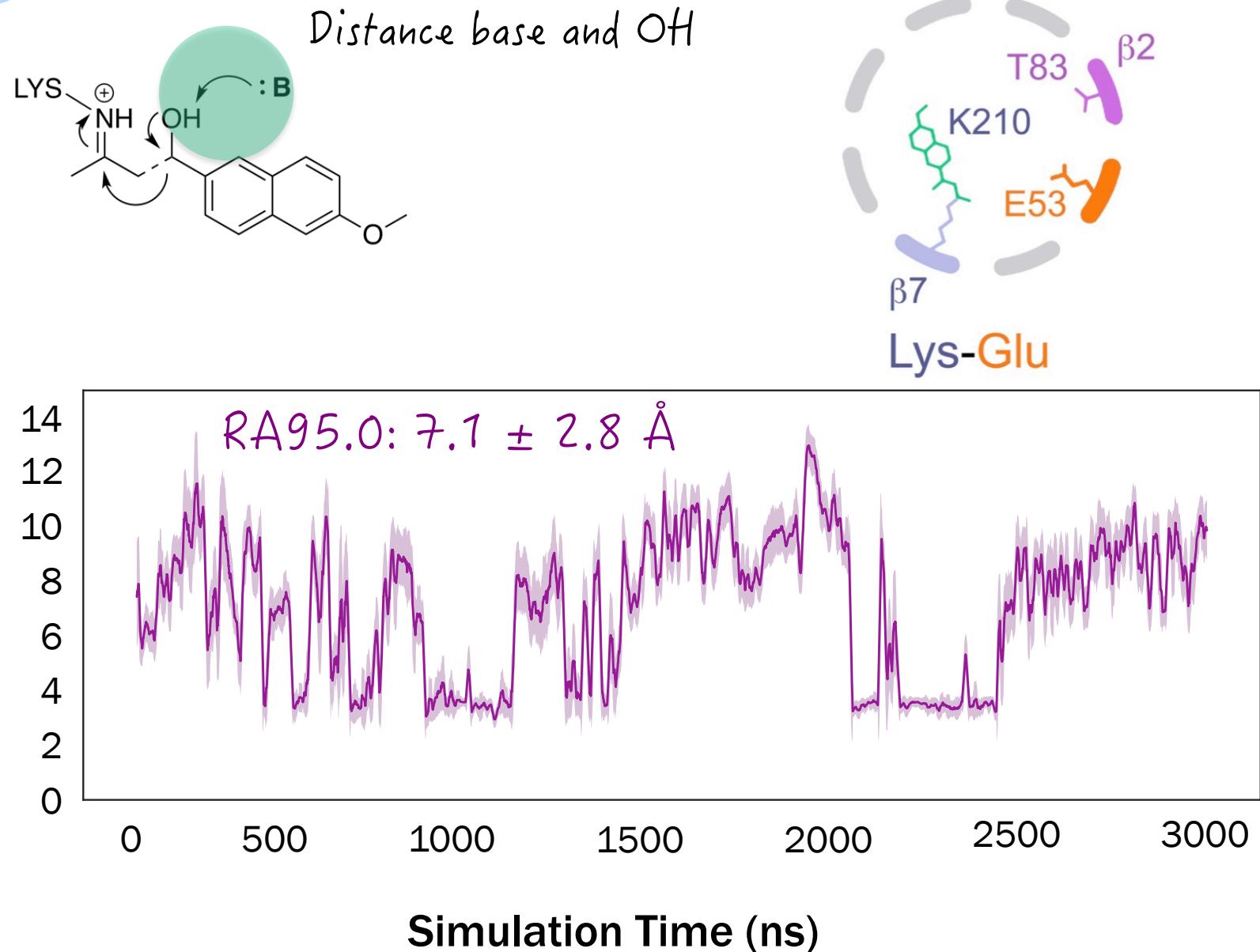
Retro Aldol Reaction:



7.

Evaluation of evolved variants:

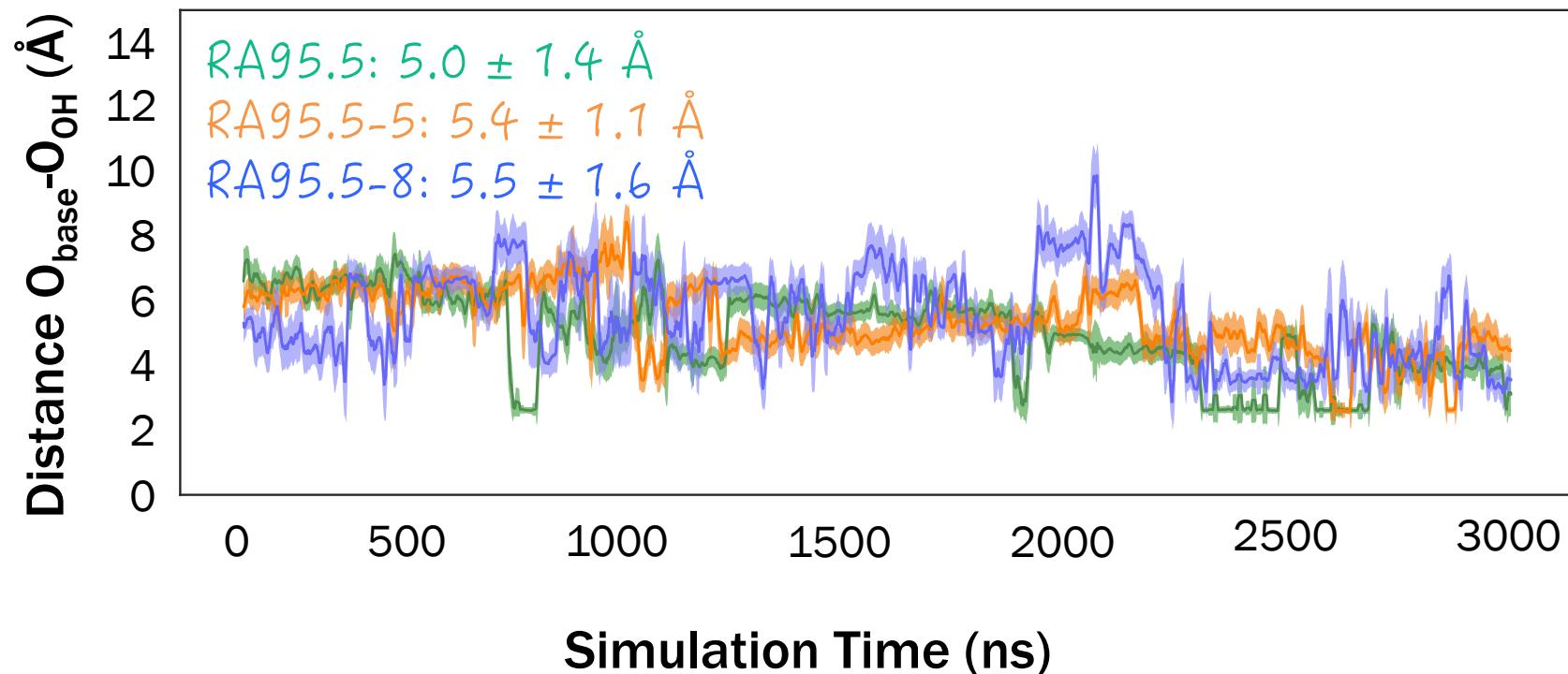
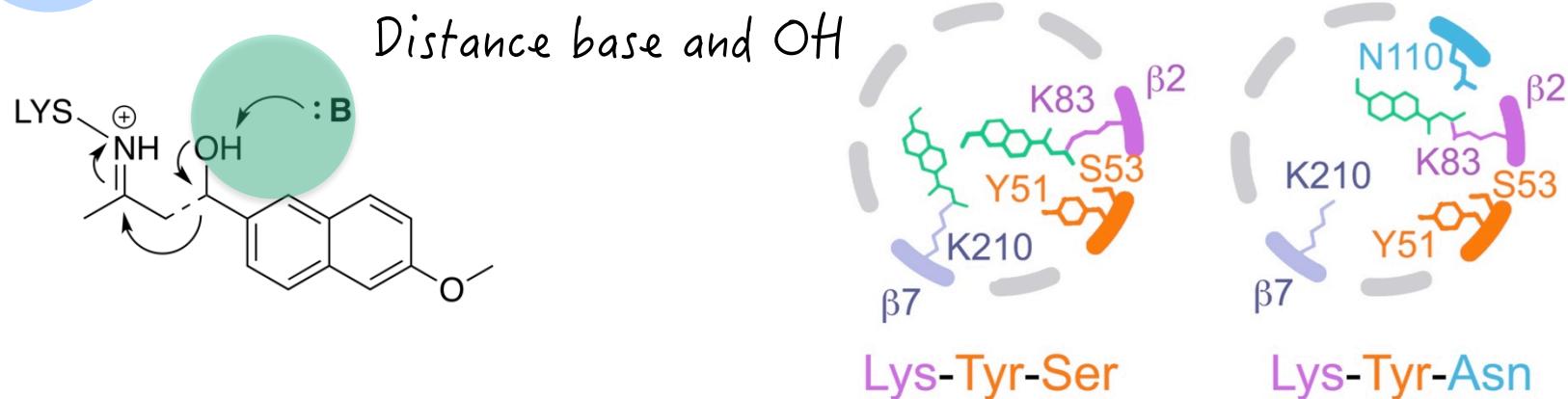
RA95.0



7.

Evaluation of evolved variants:

RA95.5 → RA95.5-8

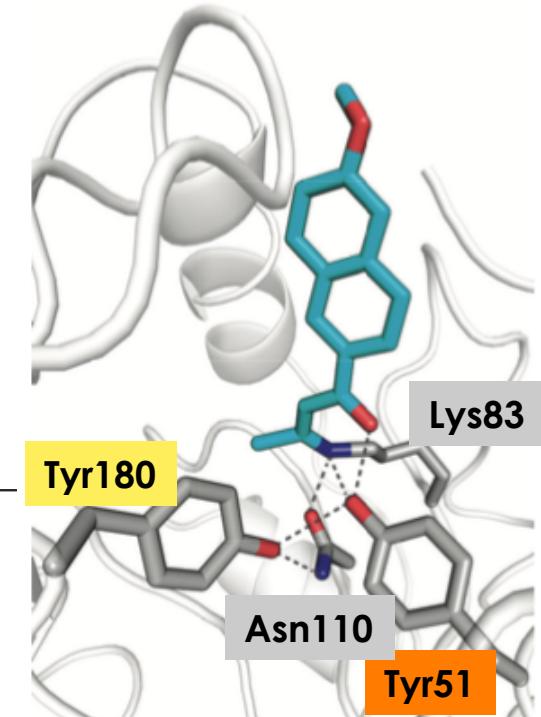
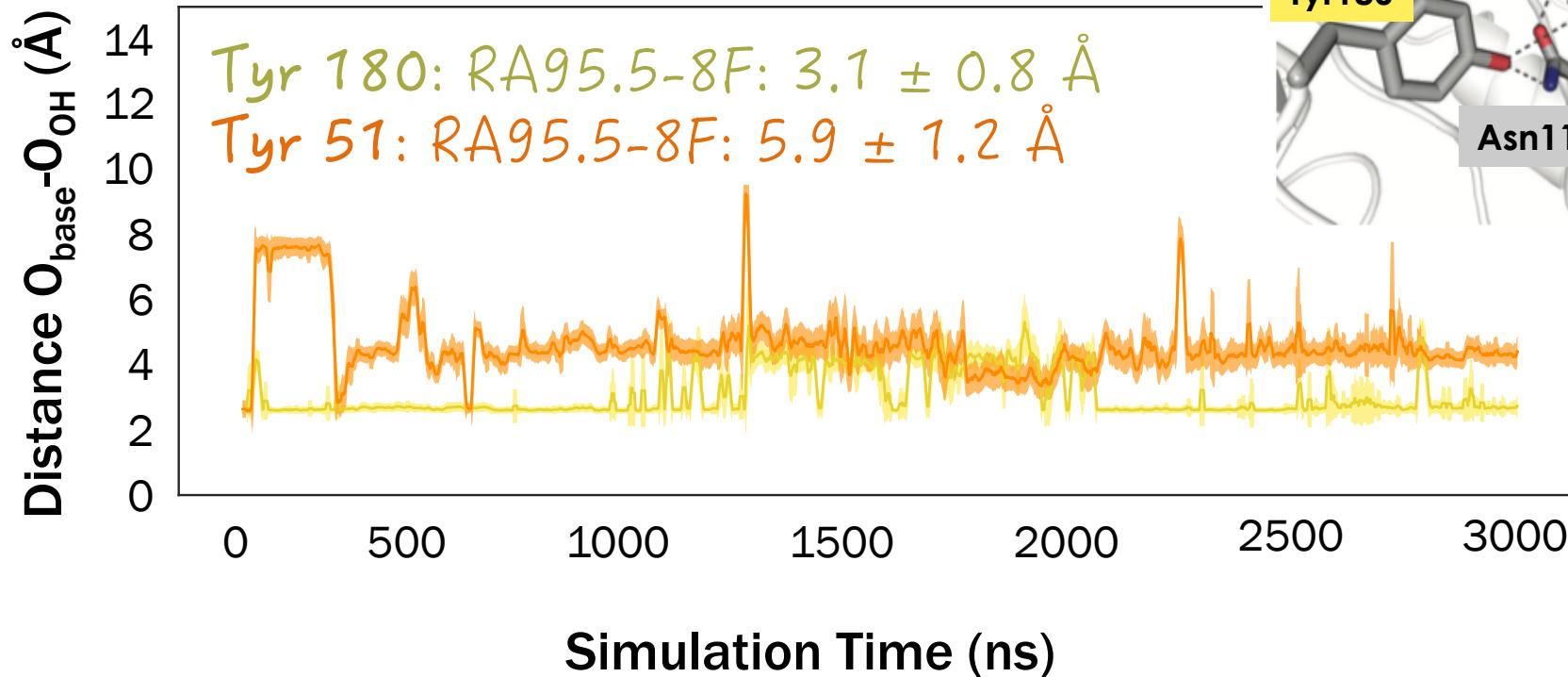
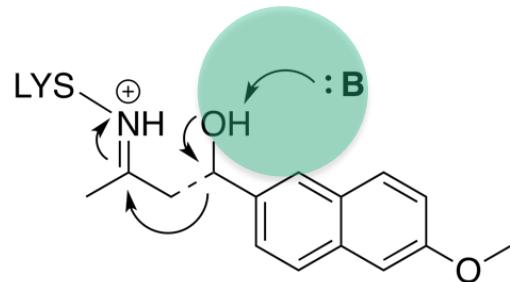


7.

Evaluation of evolved variants:

RA95.5-8 → RA95.5-8F

Distance base and OH

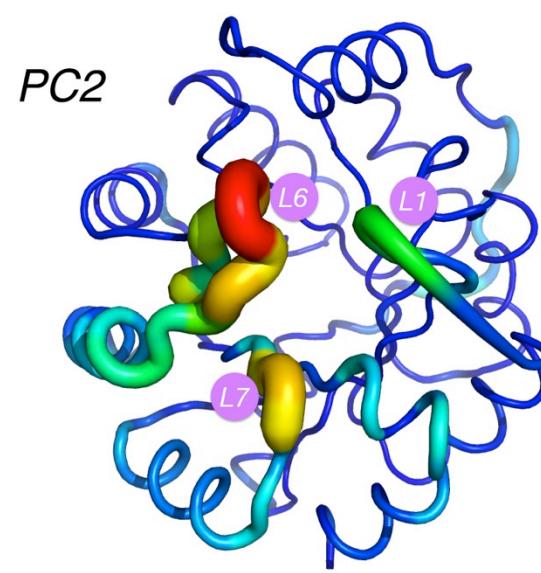
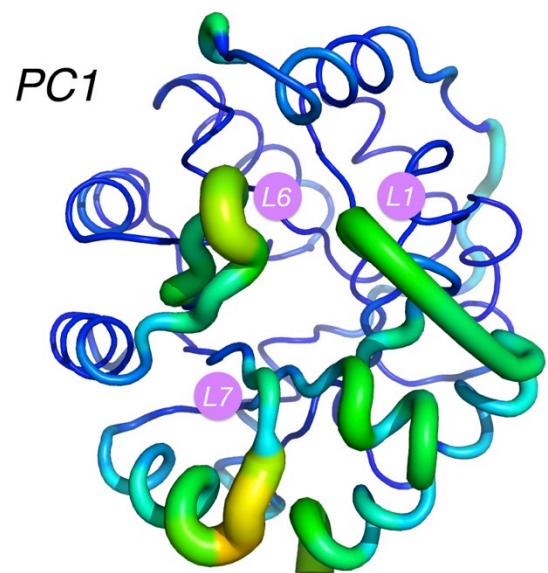
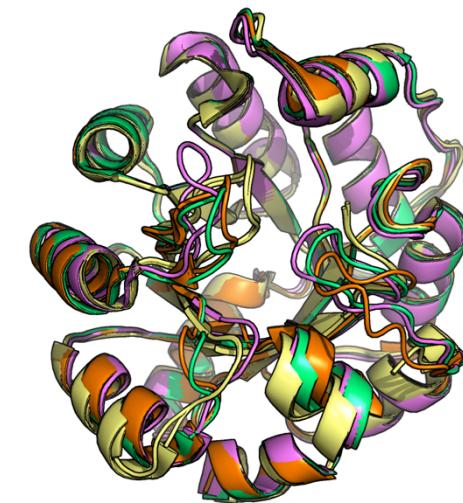
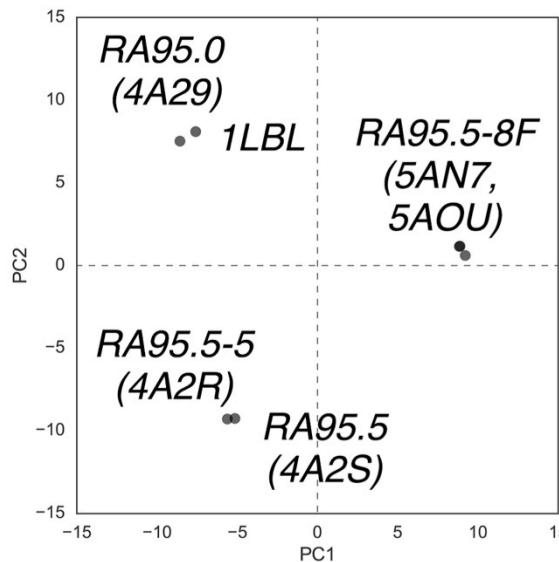


7.

Evaluation of evolved variants:

PCA analysis on X-ray

Principal Component Analysis on available X-ray structures:

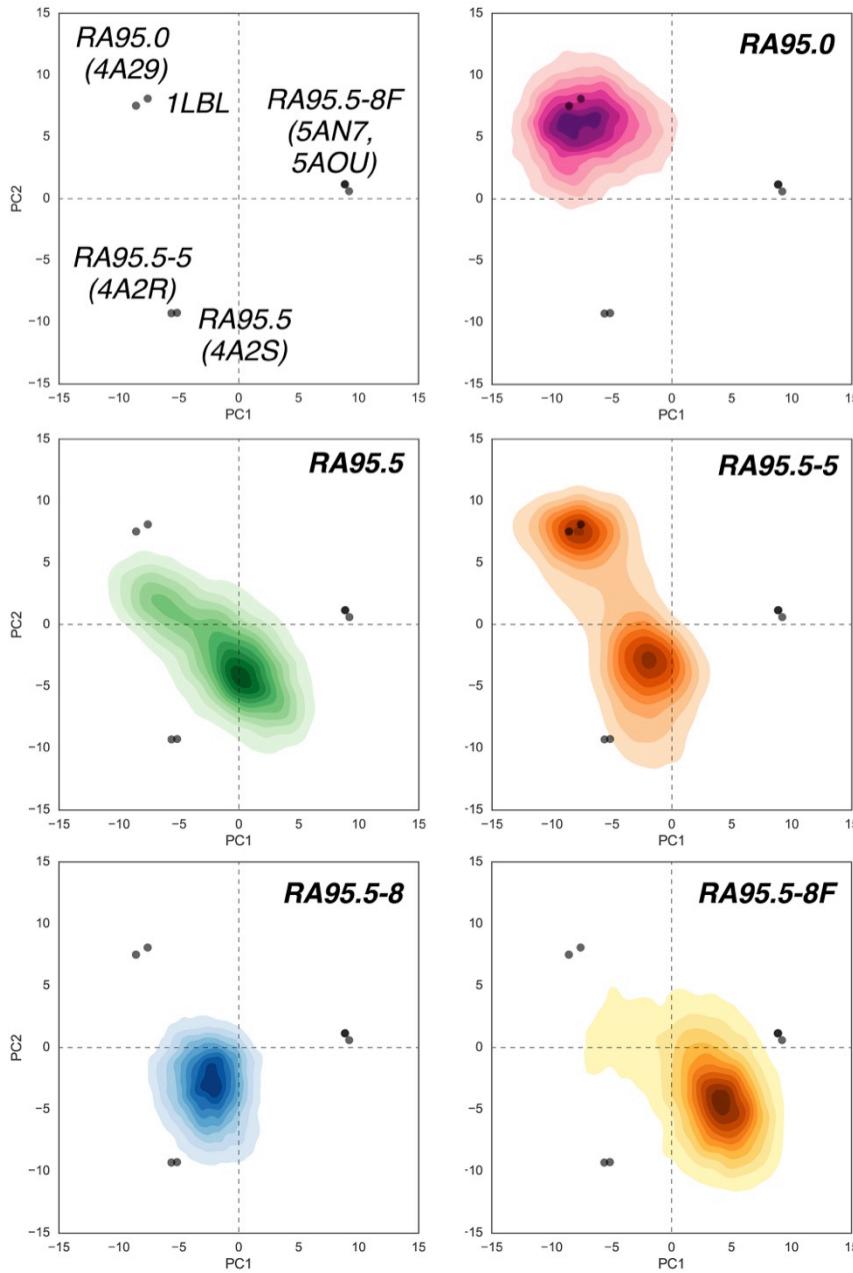


7.

Evaluation of evolved variants:

PCA analysis on X-ray

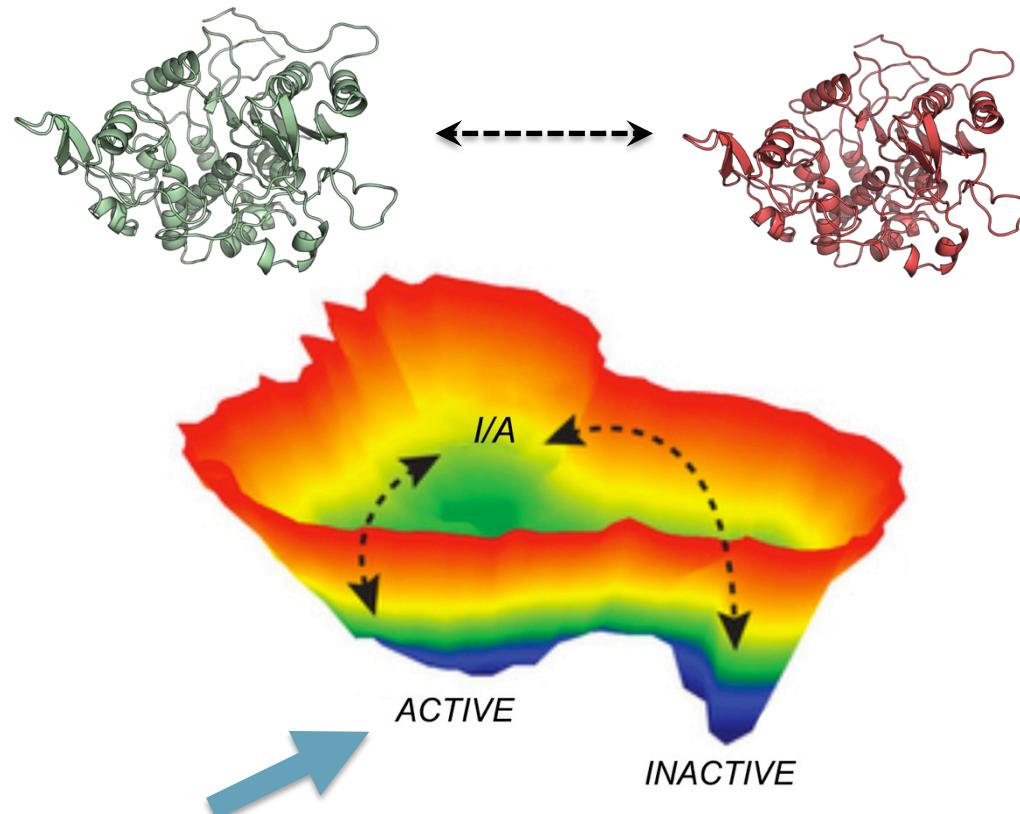
MD trajectories
projected on
Principal
Component
Analysis on
available X-ray
structures:



7.

Evaluation of evolved variants:

PCA analysis on MD data



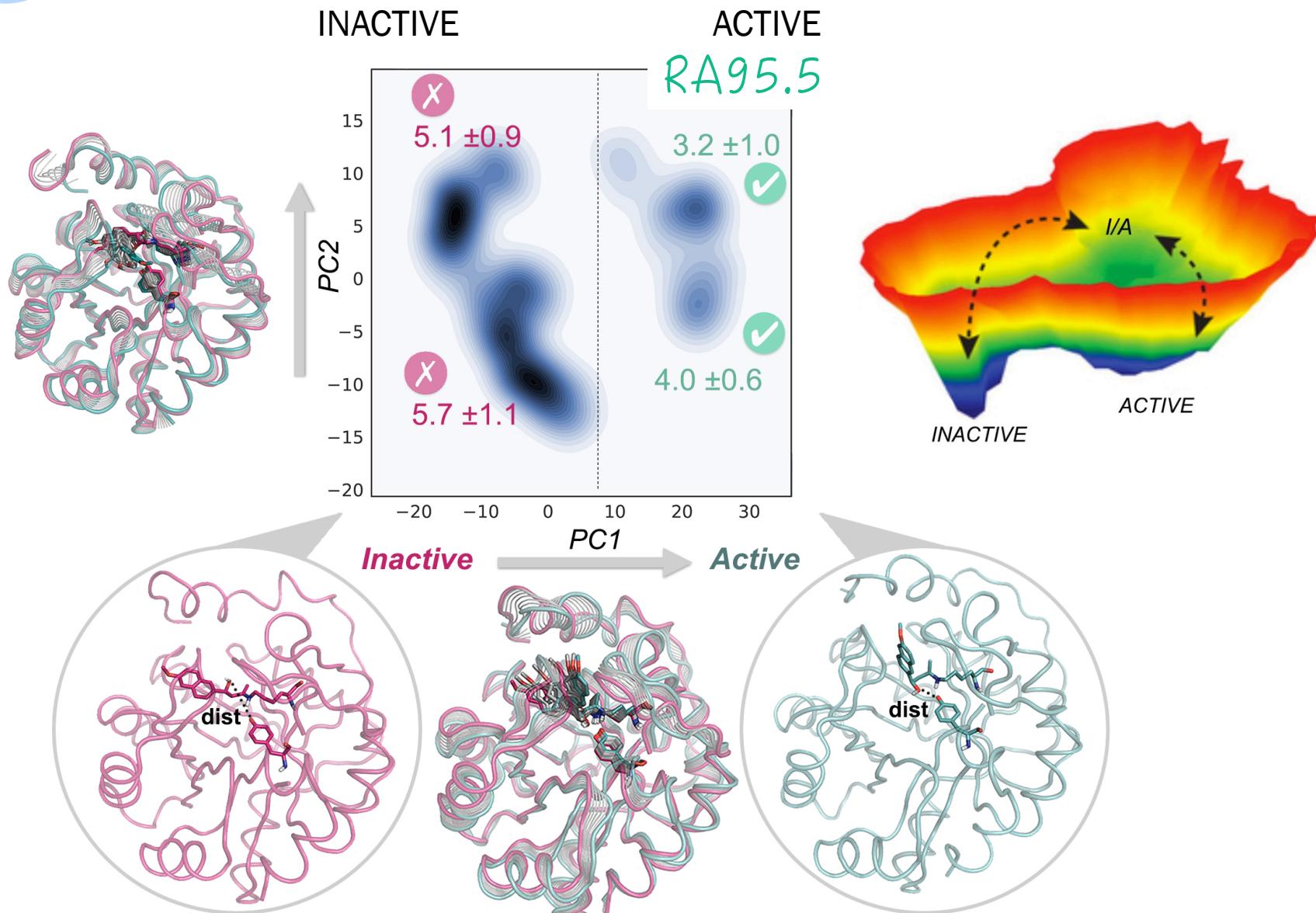
Can we identify active
and inactive states?

Principal Component
Analysis on MD trajectories

7.

Evaluation of evolved variants:

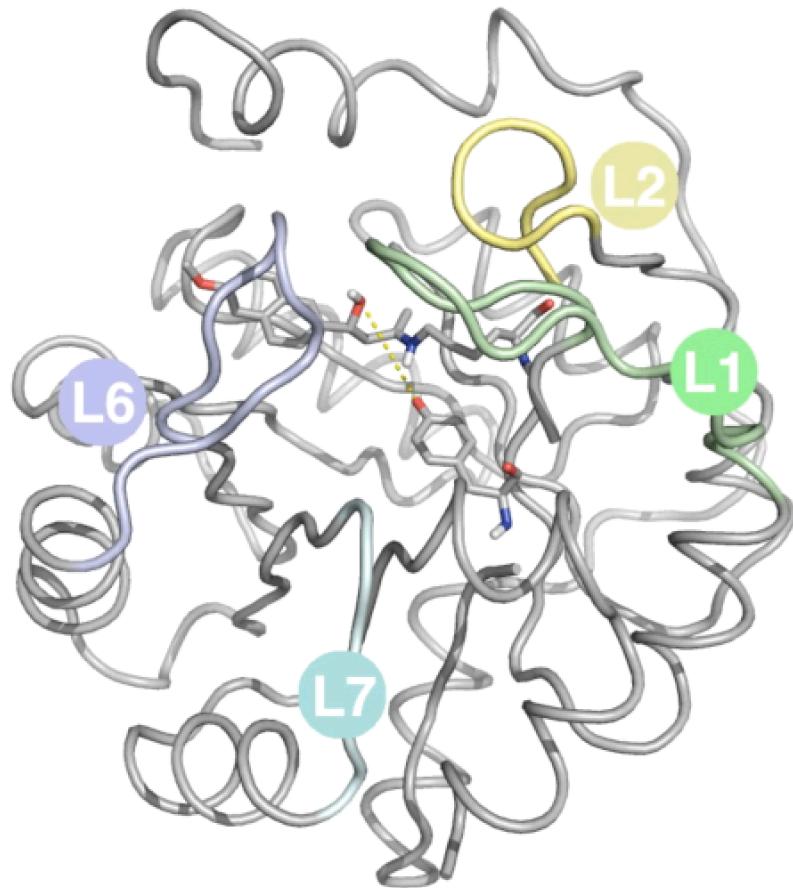
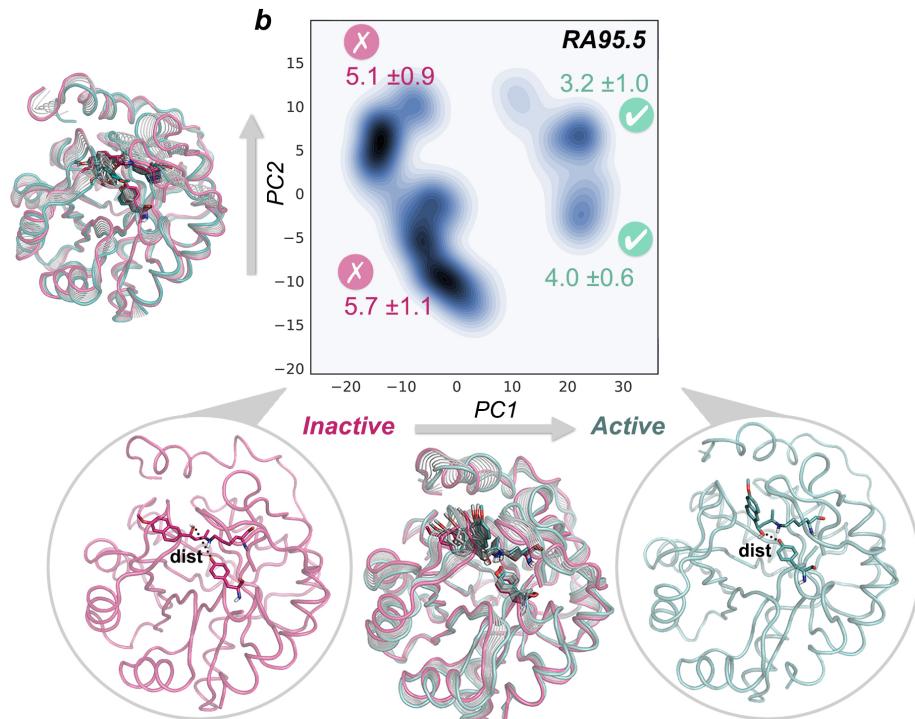
Active and Inactive states



7.

Evaluation of evolved variants:

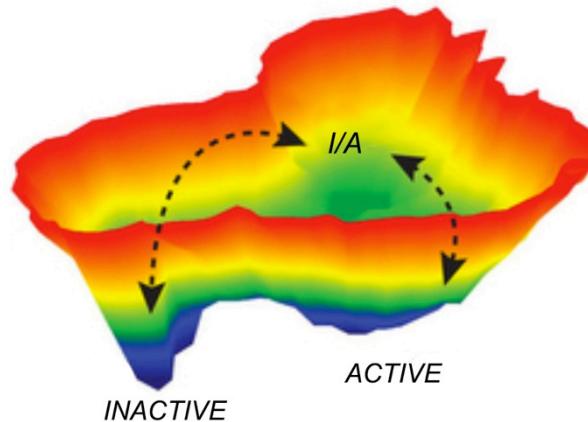
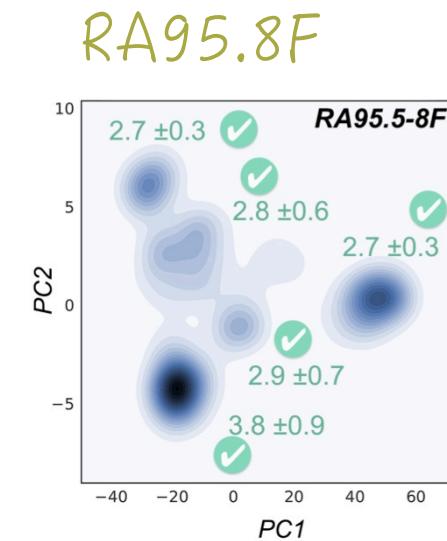
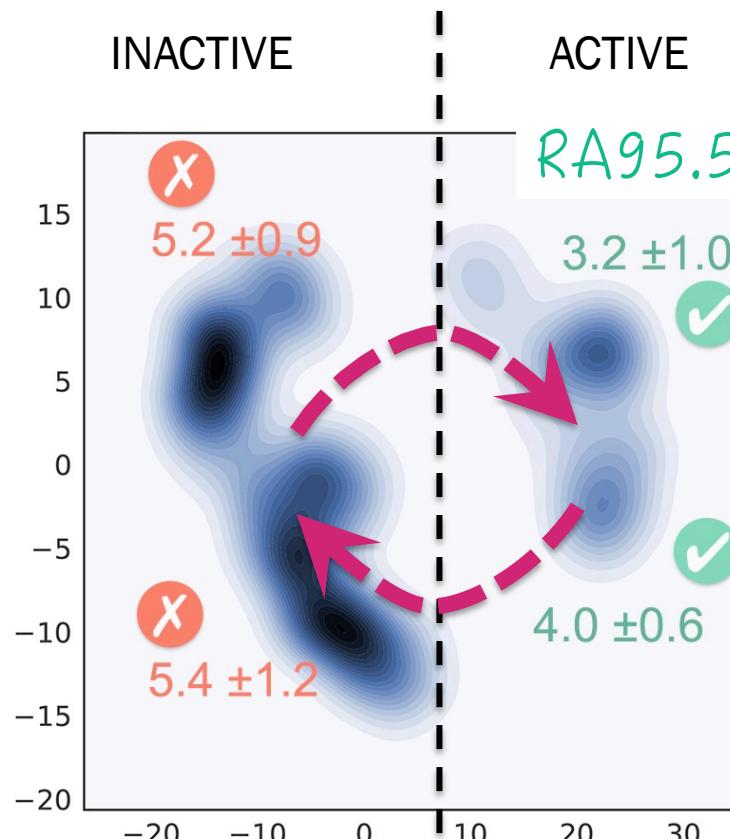
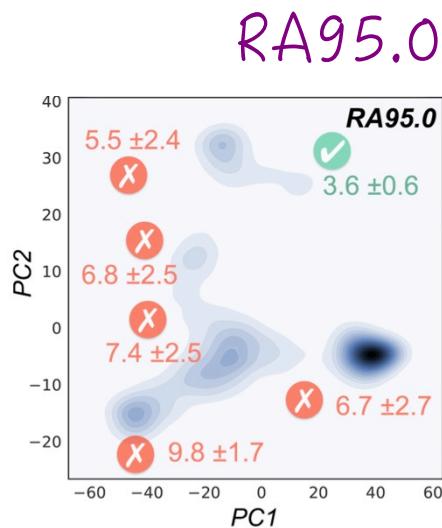
Active and Inactive states



7.

Evaluation of evolved variants:

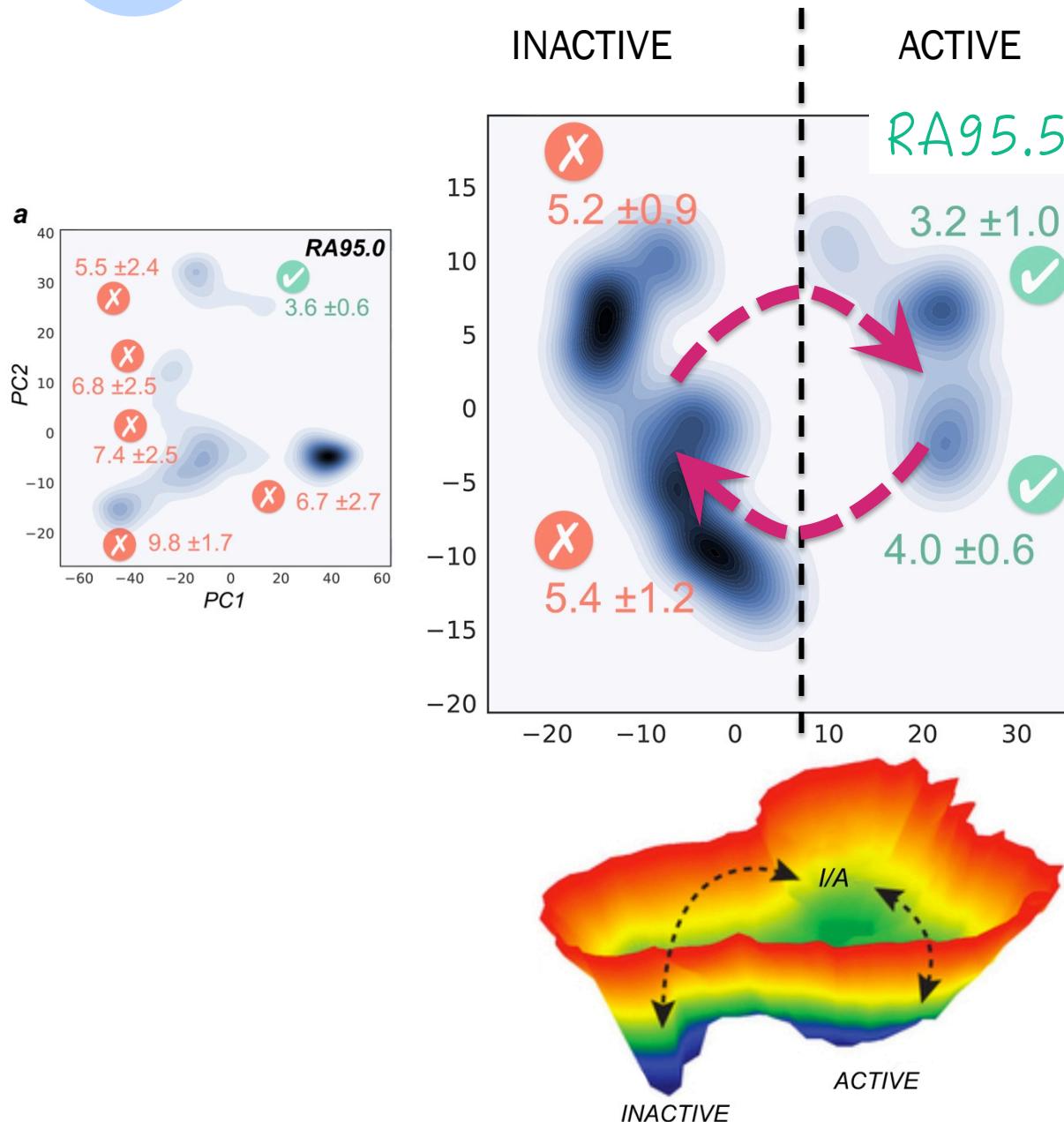
Active and Inactive states



7.

Evaluation of evolved variants:

Active and Inactive states

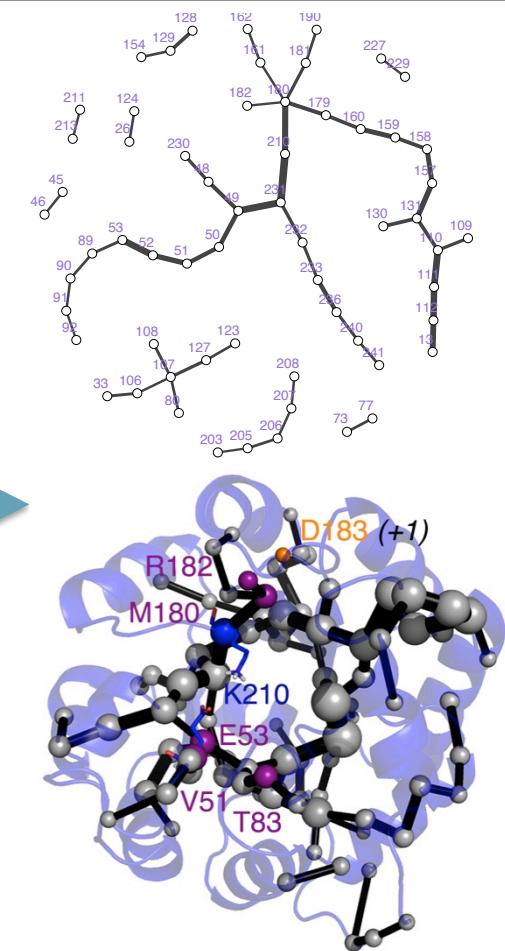
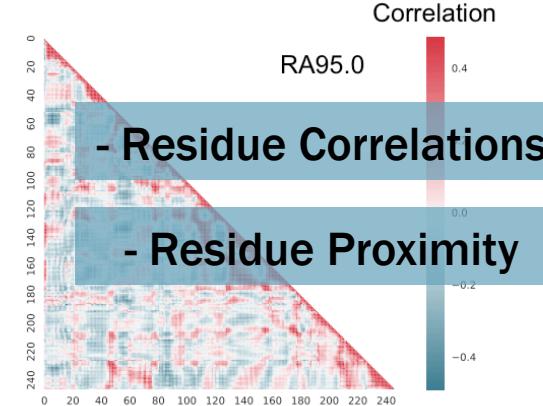
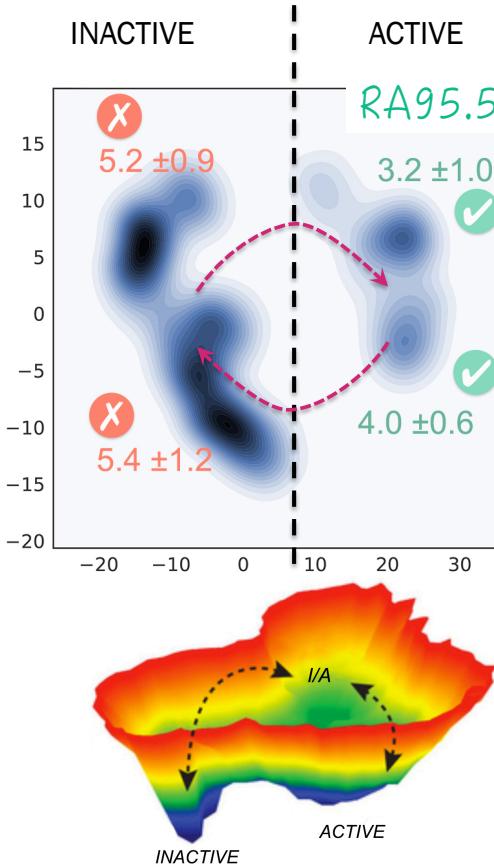


2. Development of new tools

2.

Development of new tools

Computational Design of Enzymes



Shortest Path MAP

2.

Development of new tools

RA95.0 → RA95.5

Identifying residues involved:

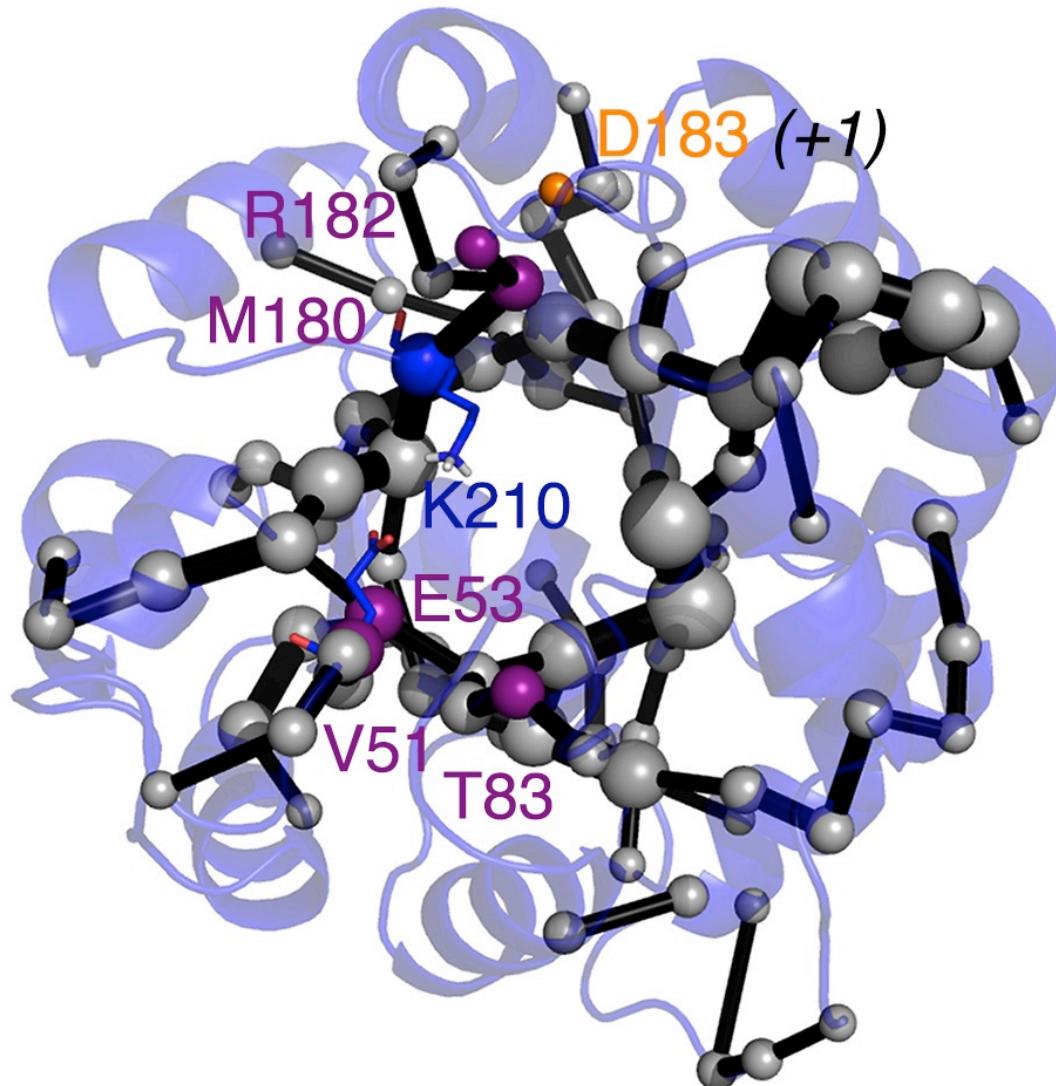
INACTIVE → ACTIVE transitions

6 DE mutations:

5 identified with
Shortest Path
Analysis

1 Adjacent position

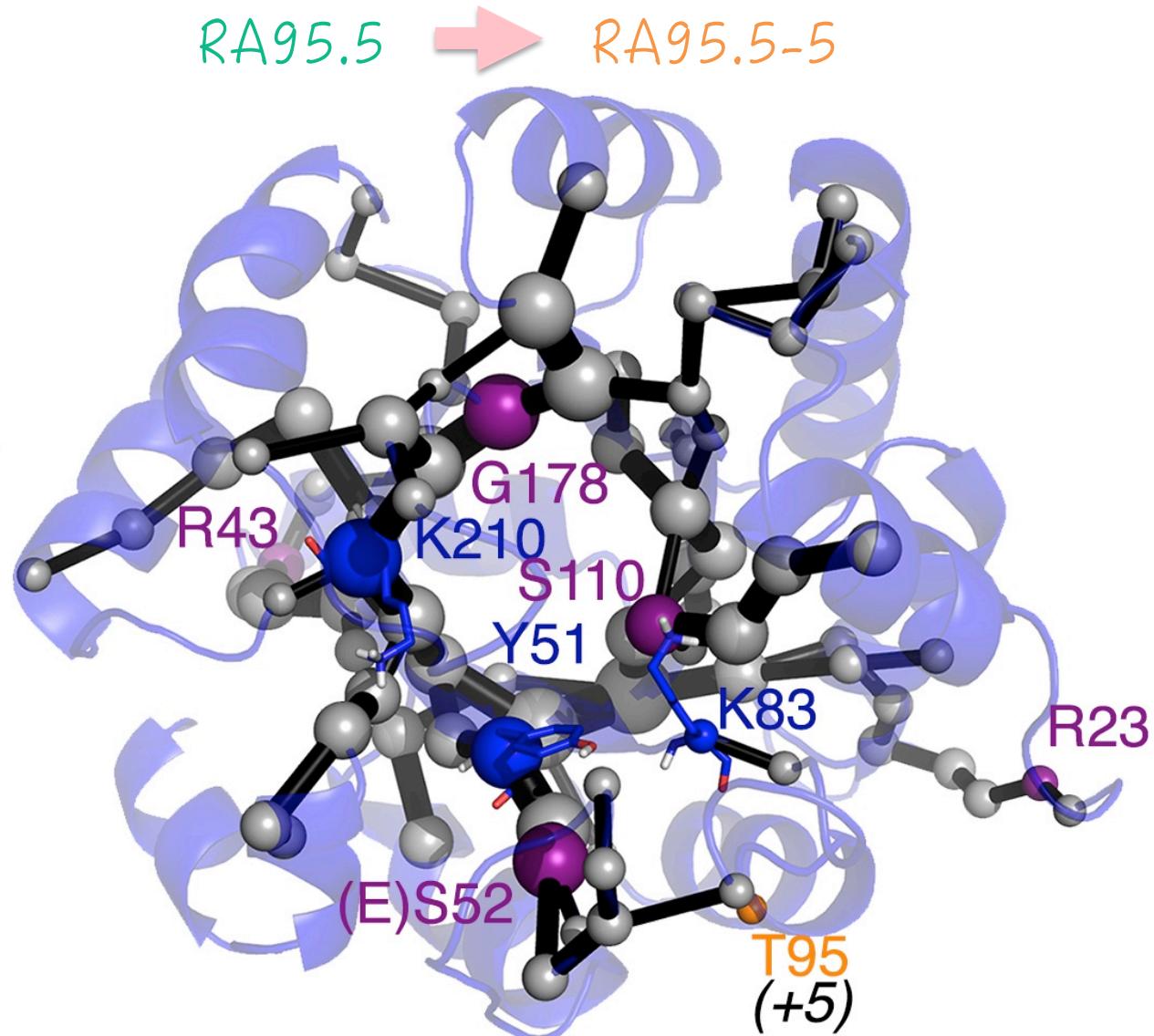
RA95.0 → RA95.5



2.

Development of new tools

RA95.5 → RA95.5-5



6 DE mutations:

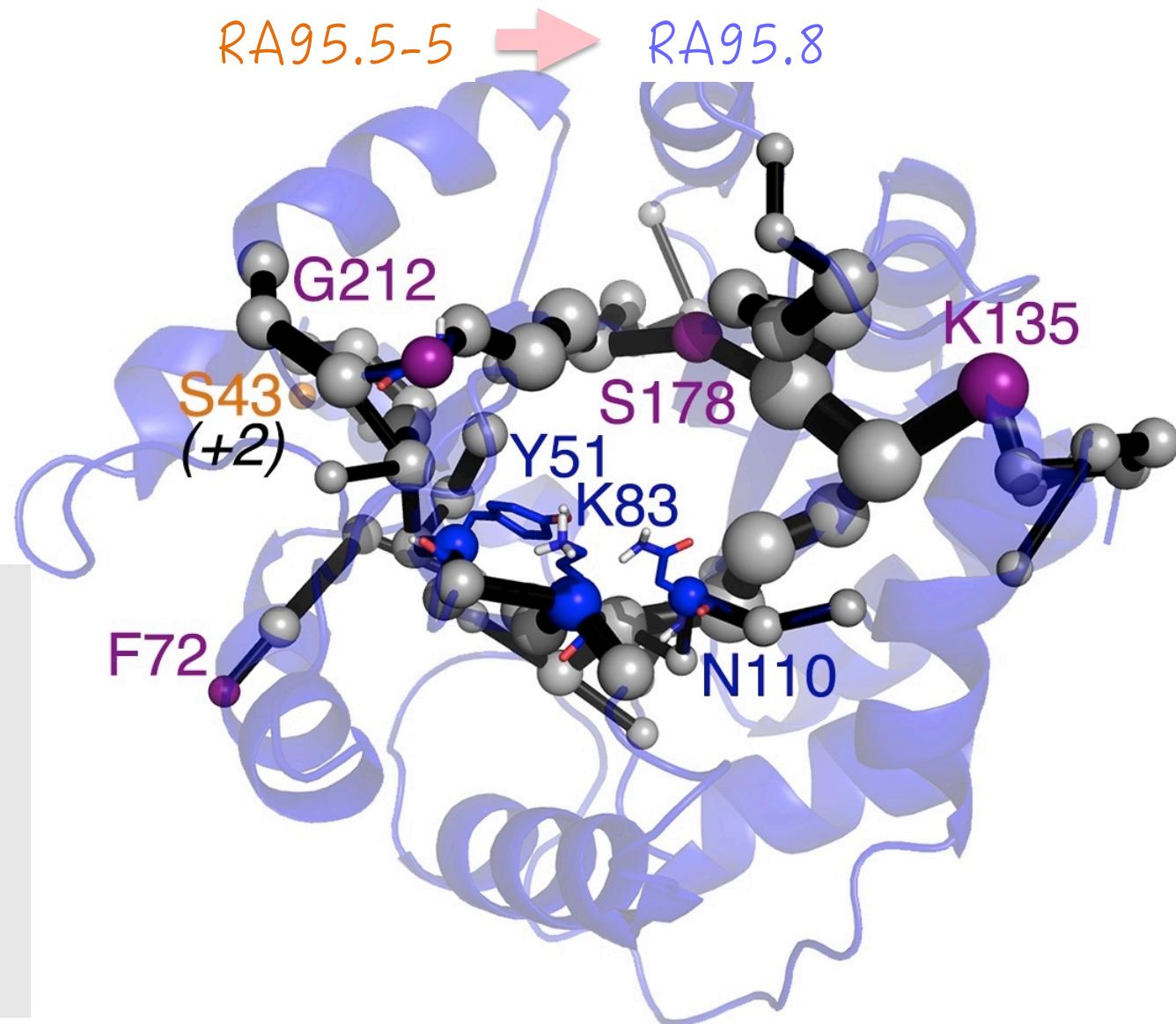
5 identified with
Shortest Path
Analysis

1 Adjacent
position

2.

Development of new tools

RA95.5-5 → RA95.5-8



5 DE mutations:

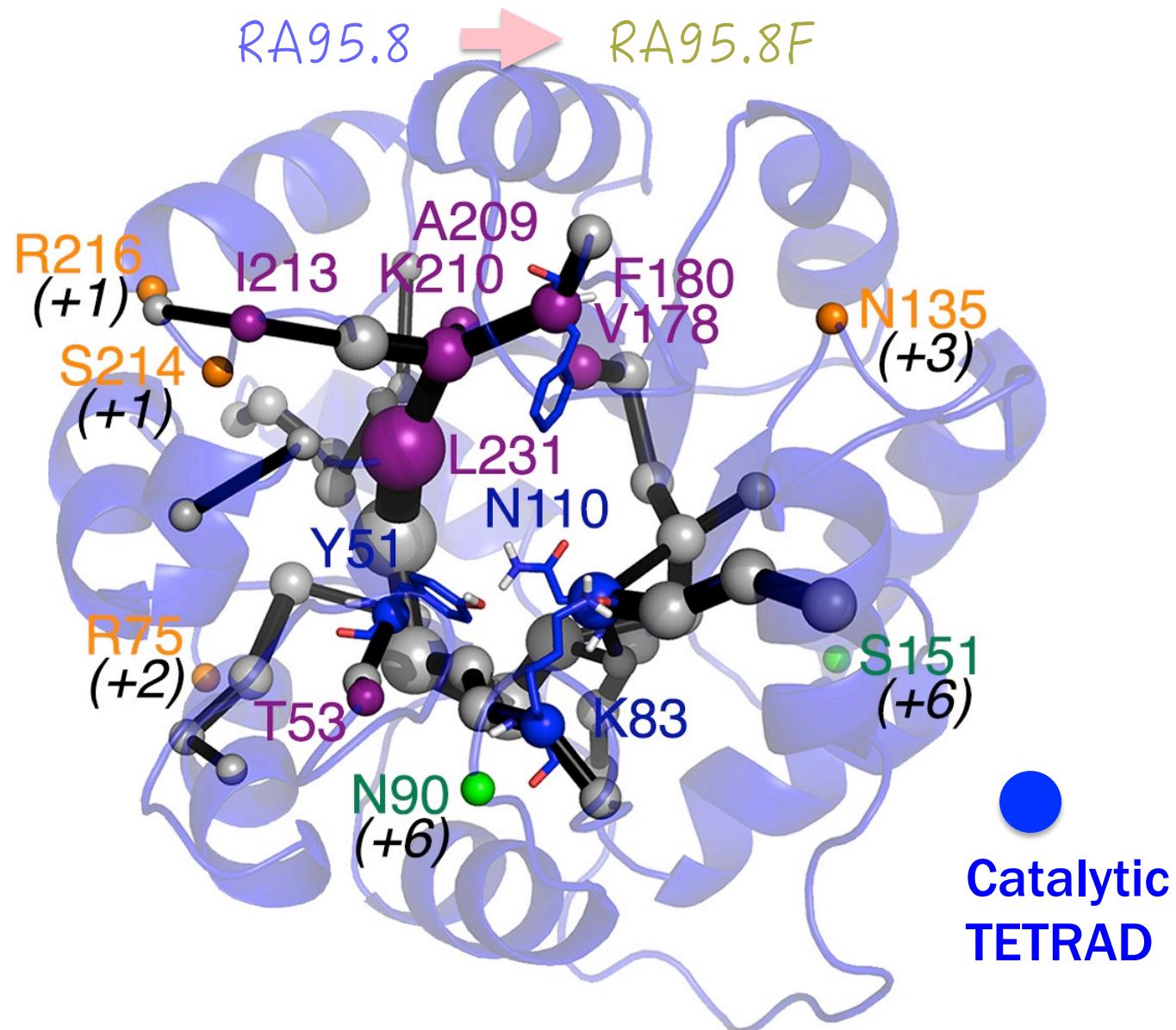
4 identified with
Shortest Path
Analysis

1 Adjacent
position

2.

Development of new tools

RA95.5-8 → RA95.5-8F

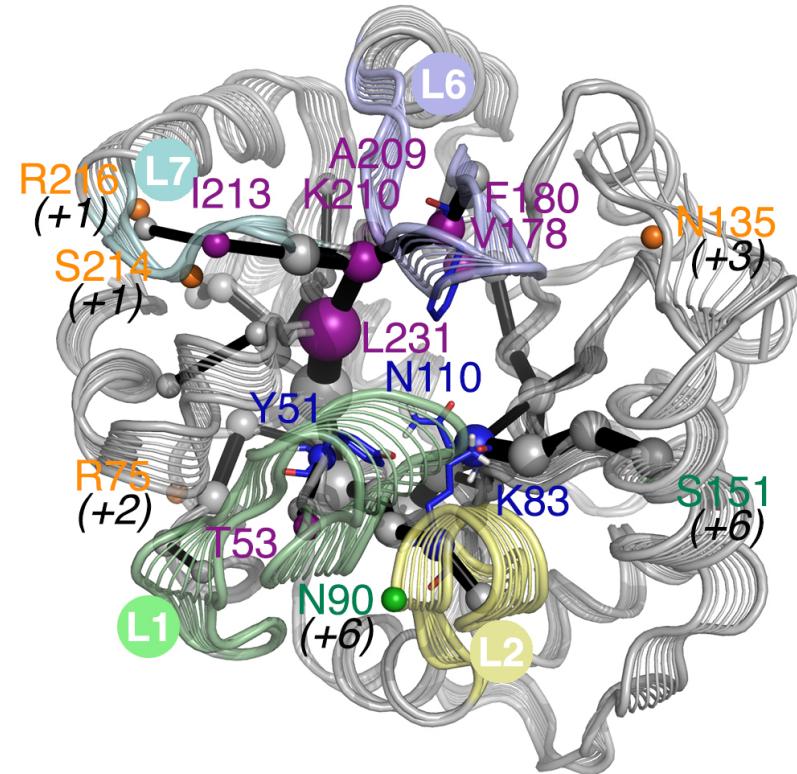
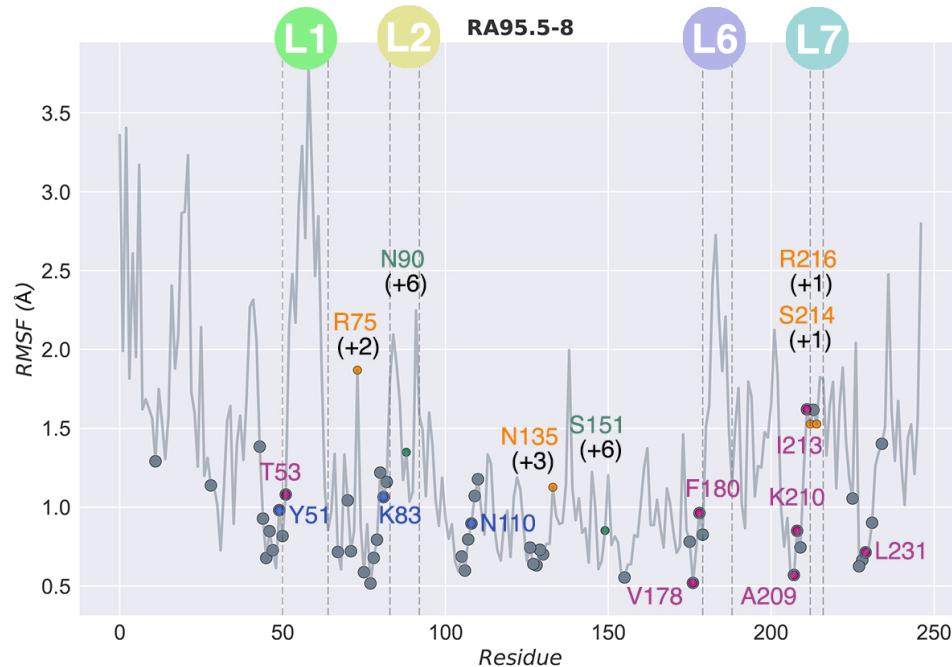


2.

Development of new tools

RA95.5-8 → RA95.5-8F

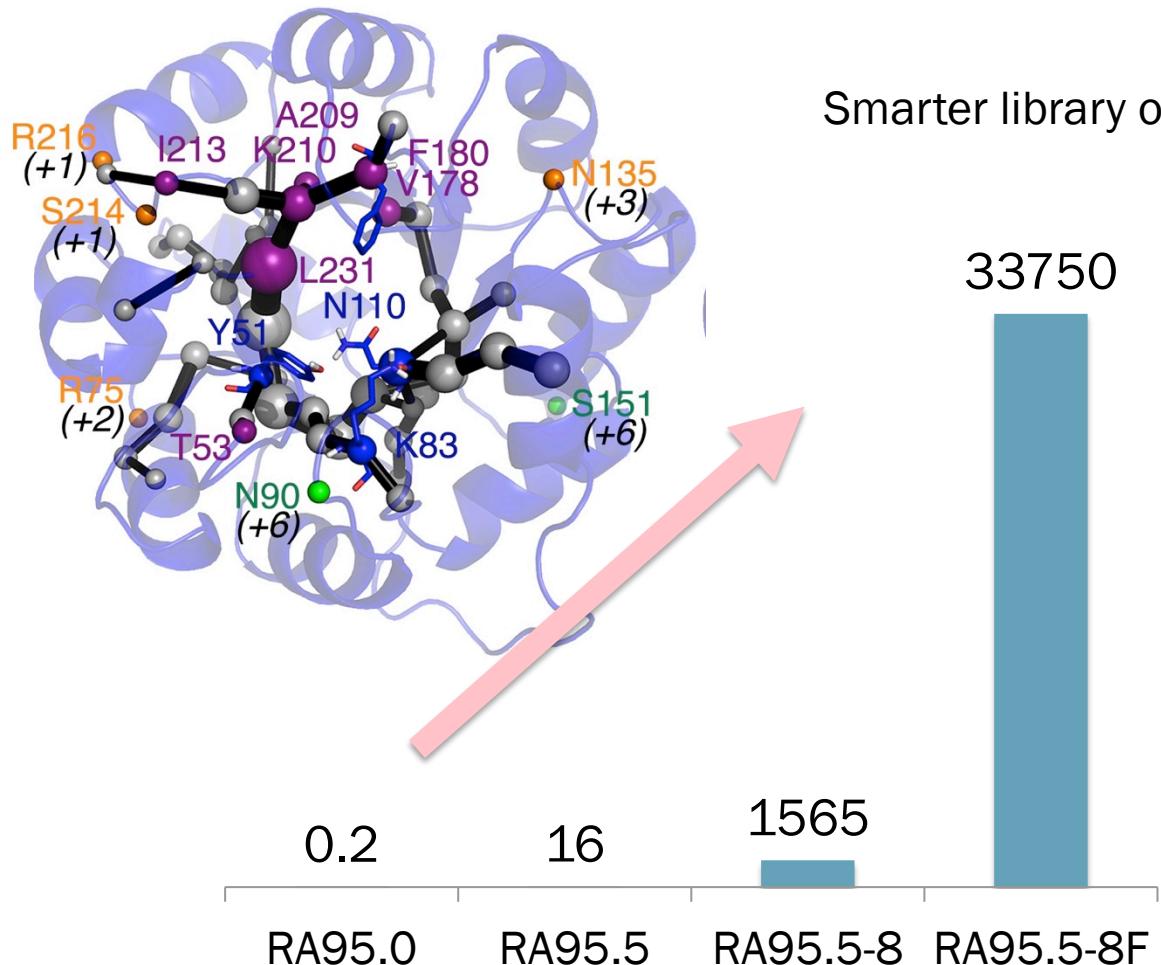
RA95.8 → RA95.8F



2.

Development of new tools

Shortest Path Map



Smarter library of mutation points

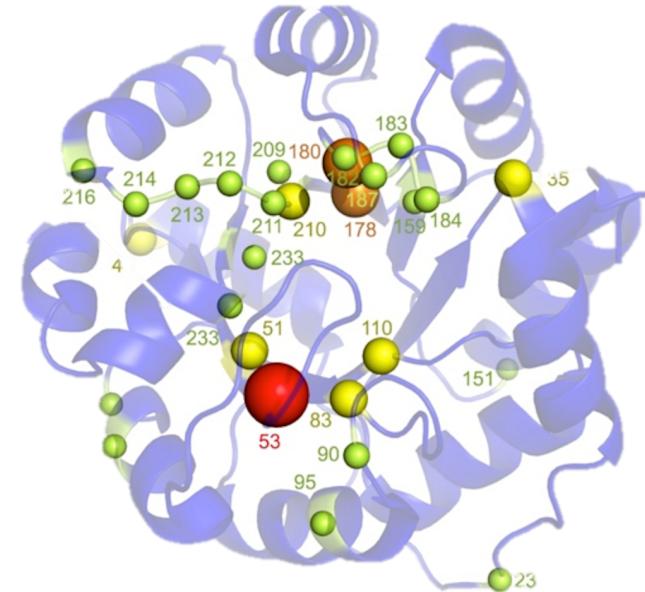
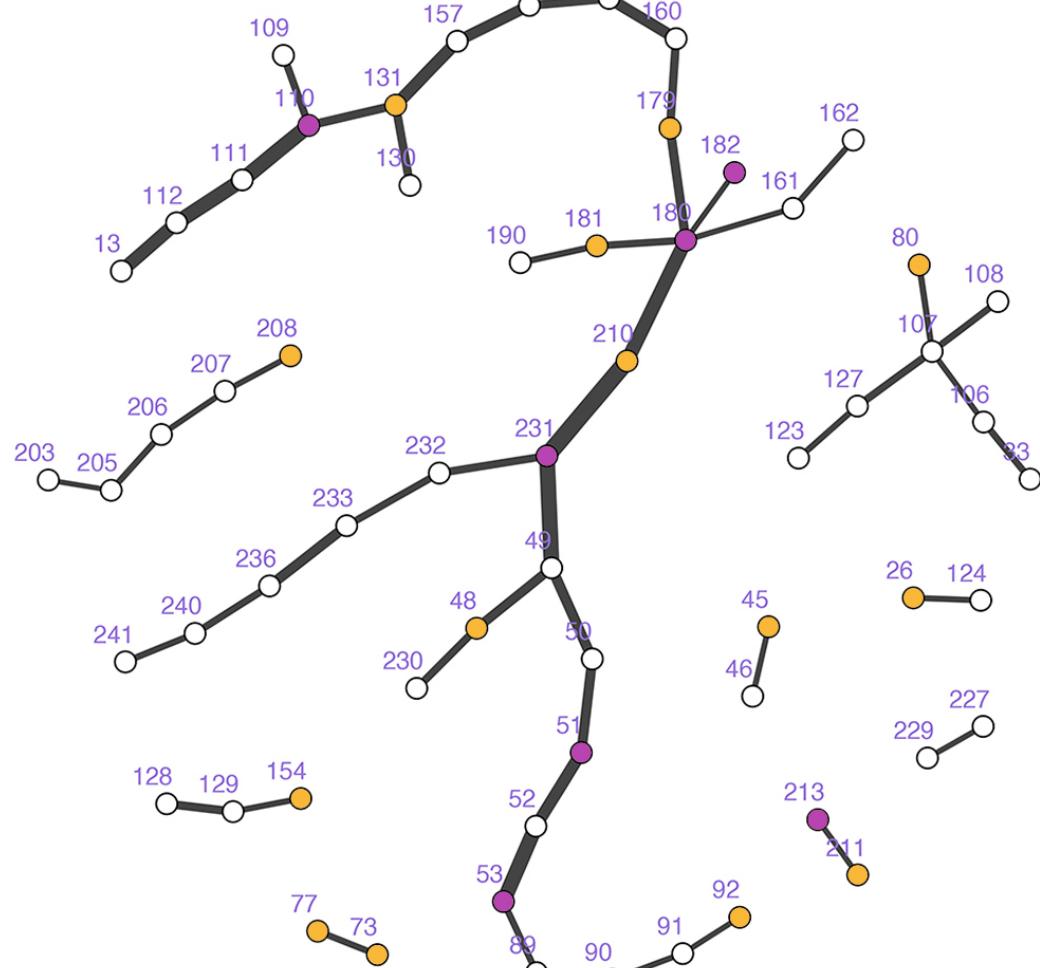
Romero-Rivera, A.; Garcia-Borràs, M.; Osuna, S. The role of conformational dynamics in the evolution of retro-aldolase activity, *ACS Catalysis* **2017**, 10.1021/acscatal.7b02954

2.

Development of new tools

Shortest Path Map

1LBL



Positions targeted with
Directed Evolution all are
predicted by SPM on the
original scaffold (1LBL)

Retro-Aldolases are based on 1LBL scaffold:

1.

indole-3-glycerol phosphate synthase

30% seq. identity



imidazole-glycerol phosphate synthase

Allosterically regulated enzyme

2.

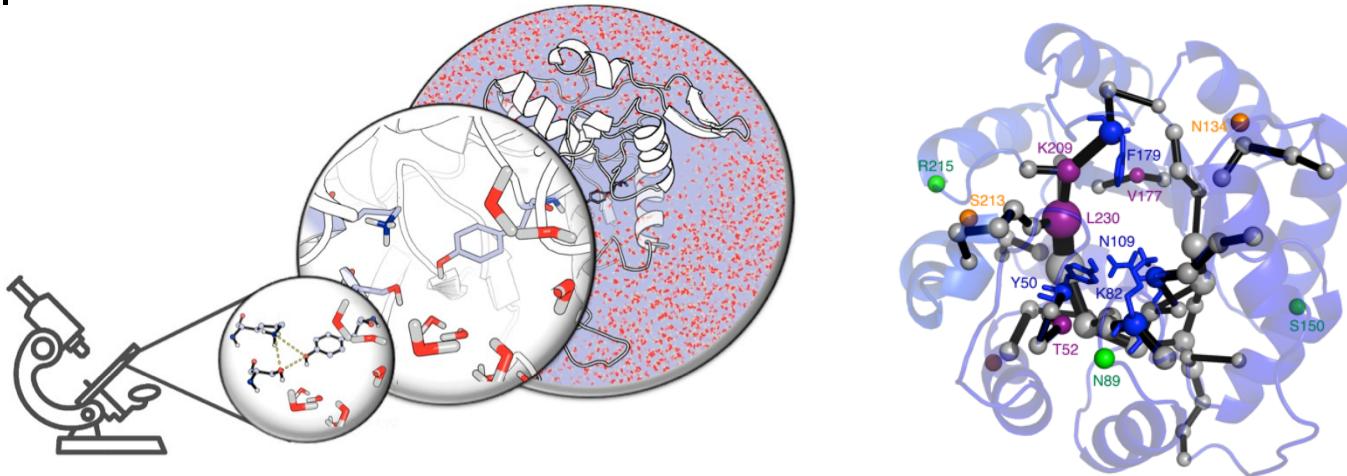
($\beta\alpha$)₈ barrel enzymes Common enzyme fold in the PDB

How general is the SPM tool?

Conclusions

MD simulations are a valuable tool for:

- Assessing the catalytic efficiency of enzymes
- Predicting mutation points for enhanced activity through SPM tool



Romero-Rivera, A.; Garcia-Borràs, M.; Osuna, S. The role of conformational dynamics in the evolution of retro-aldolase activity, *ACS Catalysis* **2017**, 10.1021/acscatal.7b02954

Romero-Rivera, Garcia-Borràs, and Osuna, Computational tools for the evaluation of laboratory engineered biocatalysts, *Chem. Commun.* **2017**, 53, 284.

CompBioLab



Funding:



ERC-2015-StG-679001

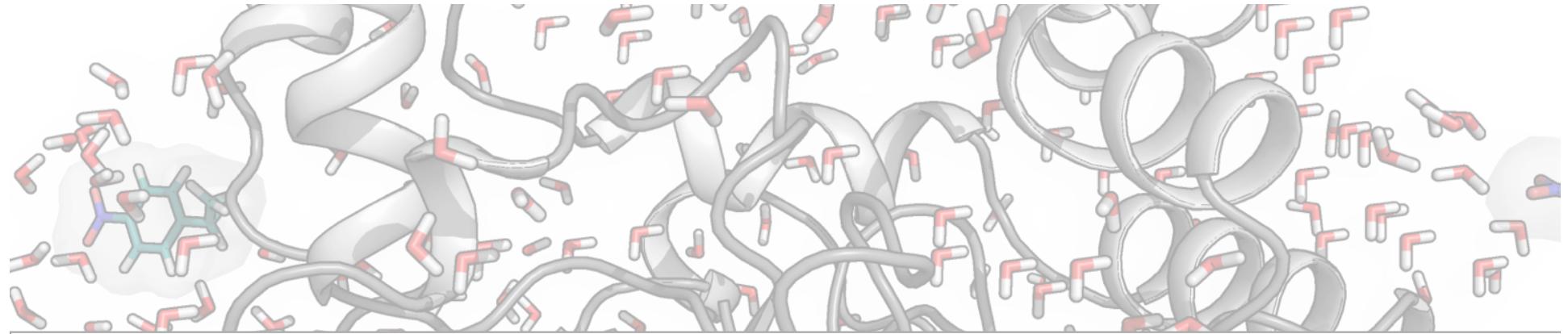
RYC-2014-16846

Computer time:



Dr. Marc Garcia-Borràs
Mr. Adrià Romero





Role of conformational dynamics in the evolution of novel retro-aldolase activity

Sílvia Osuna

