



# HPC resources for ocean modelling: the IBI Copernicus Marine Service example

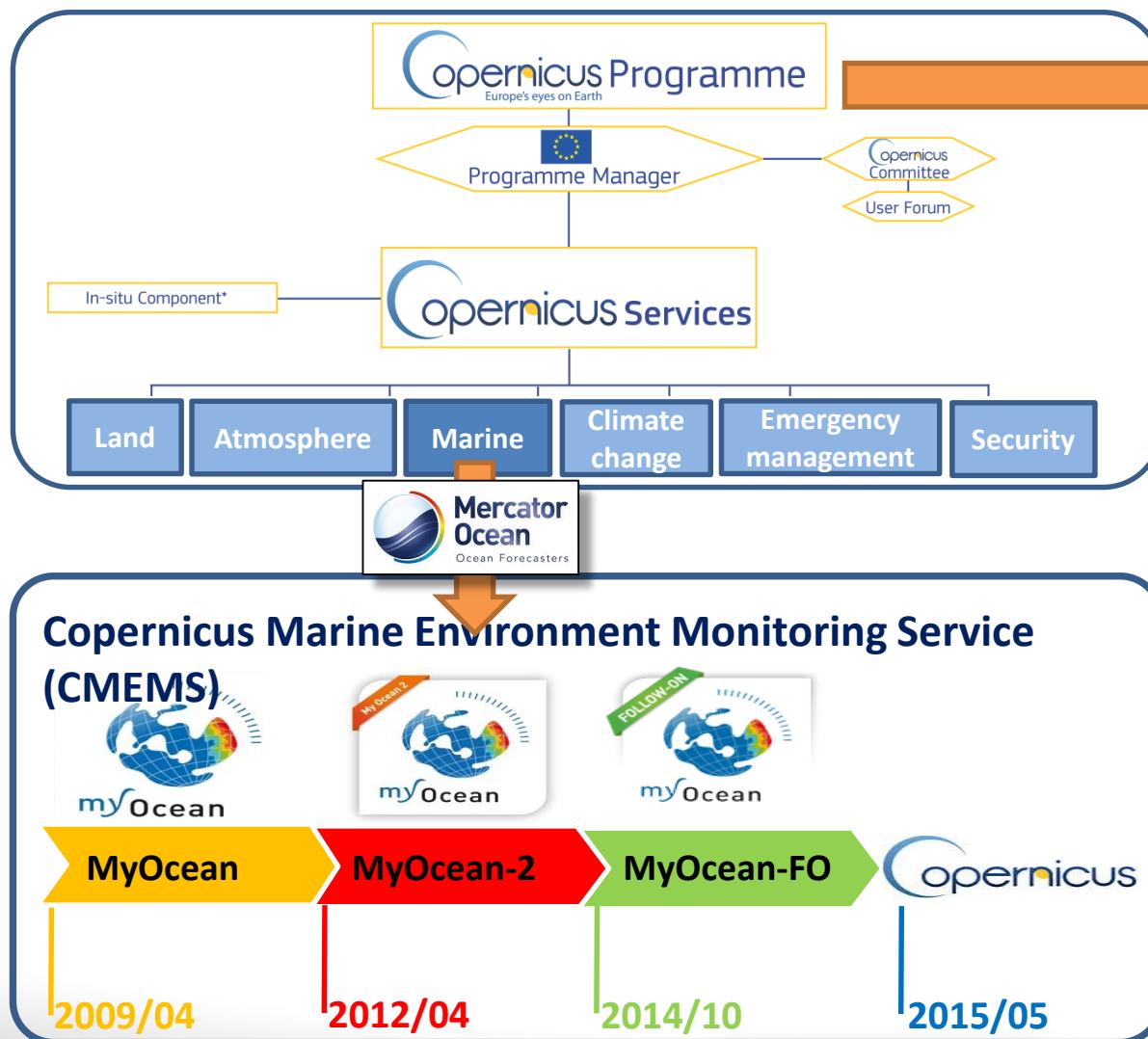
R&D Team: M.G. Sotillo, R. Aznar, E. Gutknecht, G. Reffray, S. Cailleau, B. Levier, T. Dabrowski, P. Bowyer, L. Aouf, A. Dalphinet, R. Rainaud, J.E. Barrera, C. Toledoano, A. Amo-Baladrón, P. Lorente, A. Pascual, E. Alvarez-Fanjul.

CESGA Team: P. Rey, A. Rodríguez, J. Villasuso, A. Feijoo, C. Fernández, A. Gómez, I. López.





# Copernicus: The European Earth Observation Programme



- Environment protection.
- Management of urban areas.
- Forestry.
- Fisheries.
- Health.
- Transport.
- Climate change.
- Sustainable development.
- Civil protection.
- Tourism.



# CMEMS objectives

Oil Spill Combat

Ice Shipping Route

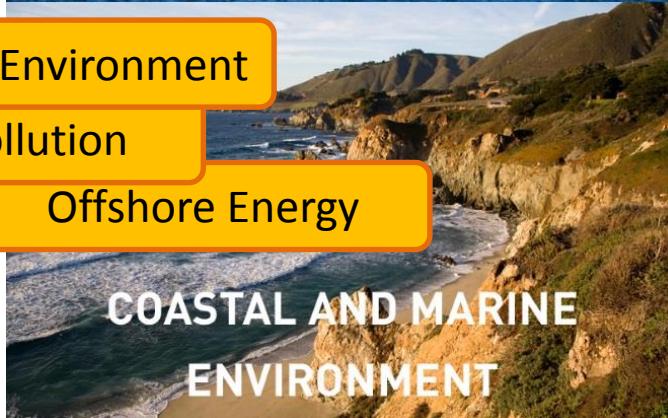
Search & Rescue



Coastal Environment

Water Pollution

Offshore Energy



Sustainable Aquaculture

Ecosystem-based fisheries management

Marine biology

MARINE RESOURCES

Climate Change

Seasonal Forecast

Short & Medium Weather Forecast

WEATHER, SEASONAL FORECASTING AND CLIMATE



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# CMEMS IBI-MFC: what is IBI?



## Modelling



## The IBI (*Iberia-Biscay-Ireland*) area

### Check of physical processes:

- Eddies
- Coastal Upwelling (western African & Iberian coasts)
- Gibraltar inflow/outflow
- Slope/shelf currents in the Bay of Biscay

#### CURRENTS

- NAC: North Atlantic Current  
 NADC: North Atlantic Drift Current  
 AC: Azores Current  
 CaC: Canary Current  
 LPC: Liguro-Provençal Current  
 AIC: Algerian Current  
 PoC: Portugal Current  
 IPC: Iberian Poleward Current

#### WATER MASSES

- ENACWP: Eastern North Atlantic Central Water of sub-Polar origin  
 ENACWT: Eastern North Atlantic Central Water of sub-Tropical origin  
 MAW: Modified Atlantic Water  
 MIW: Mediterranean Intermediate Water



CMEMS  
IBERIA-BISAY-IRELAND  
REGIONAL SEAS  
MFC



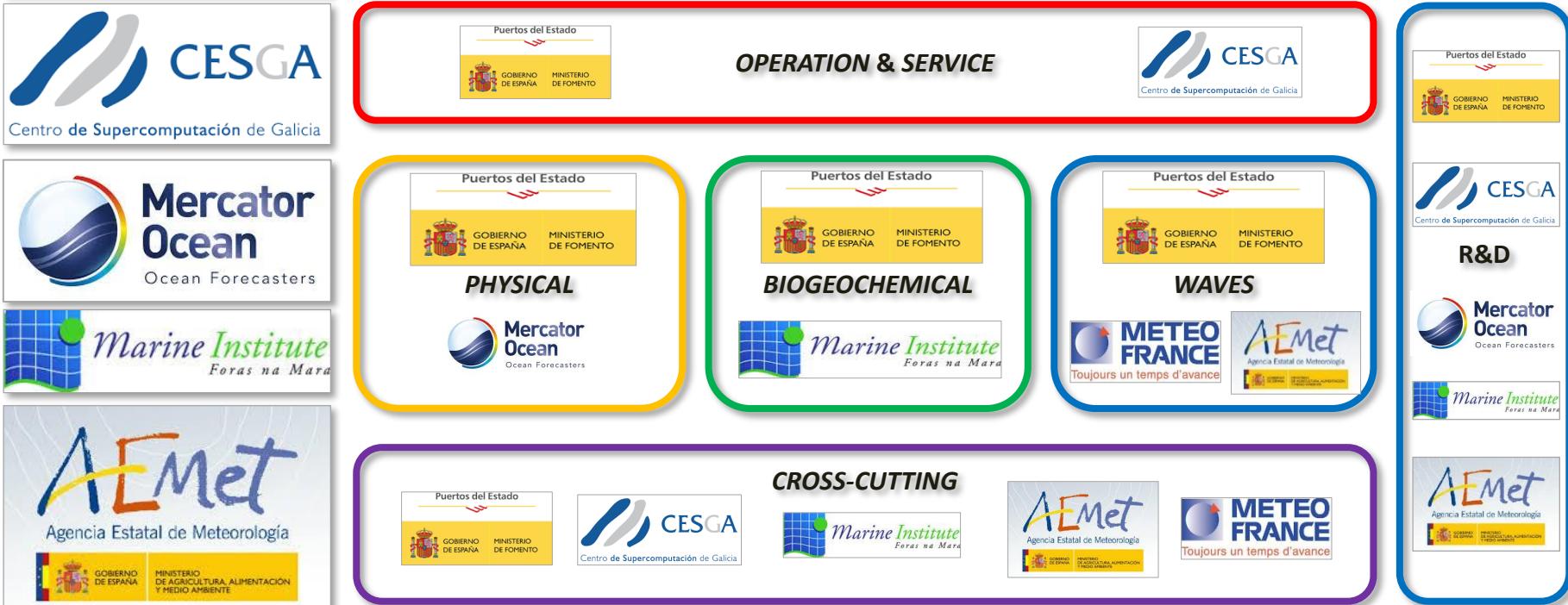
Contract IBI-MFC  
Until April 30 2018

# The IBI Consortium



## IBI-MFC COORDINATION

### OPERATION & SERVICE



**More than 30 experts in the IBI Team**



# CMEMS IBI-MFC: Delivered products

## IBI Products disseminated to end-users through CMEMS web catalogue: Near Real Time Forecast (1/36°) (2012-Today)

**TEMP, SAL, U, V & SSH**

**IBI\_ANALYSIS\_FORECAST\_PHYS\_005\_001**

dataset-ibi-analysis-forecast-phys-005-001-**hourly**  
dataset-ibi-analysis-forecast-phys-005-001-**daily**

*Chl, Fer, NH4, NO3, O2, PO4, Si, Phytoplankton,  
Primary production & Euphotic depth*

**IBI\_ANALYSIS\_FORECAST\_BIO\_005\_004**

dataset-ibi-analysis-forecast-bio-005-004-**daily**

*VPED, VHM0\_SW1, VTM02, VTM10, VTPK, VMDR,  
VHM0\_SW2, VTM01\_SW2, VTM01\_SW1,  
VMDR\_SW2, VMDR\_SW1, VTM01\_WW, VMDR\_WW,  
VHM0\_WW, VSDY, VSDX, VHM0*

**IBI\_ANALYSIS\_FORECAST\_WAV\_005\_005**

dataset-ibi-analysis-forecast-wav-005-005-**hourly**

**TEMP, SAL, U, V & SSH**

**IBI\_REANALYSIS\_PHYS\_005\_002**

dataset-ibi-reanalysis-phys-005-002-**hourly**-regulargrid  
dataset-ibi-reanalysis-phys-005-002-**daily**-regulargrid  
dataset-ibi-reanalysis-phys-005-002-**monthly**-regulargrid  
dataset-ibi-reanalysis-phys-005-002-**monthly**-nativegrid

*Chl, Fer, NH4, NO3, O2, PO4, Si, Phytoplankton,  
Primary production & Euphotic depth*

**IBI\_REANALYSIS\_BIO\_005\_003**

dataset-ibi-reanalysis-bio-005-003-**monthly**-regulargrid  
dataset-ibi-reanalysis-bio-005-003-**monthly**-nativegrid

*VPED, VHM0\_SW1, VTM02, VTM10, VTPK, VMDR,  
VHM0\_SW2, VTM01\_SW2, VTM01\_SW1,  
VMDR\_SW2, VMDR\_SW1, VTM01\_WW, VMDR\_WW,  
VHM0\_WW, VSDY, VSDX, VHM0*

**IBI\_REANALYSIS\_WAV\_005\_006**

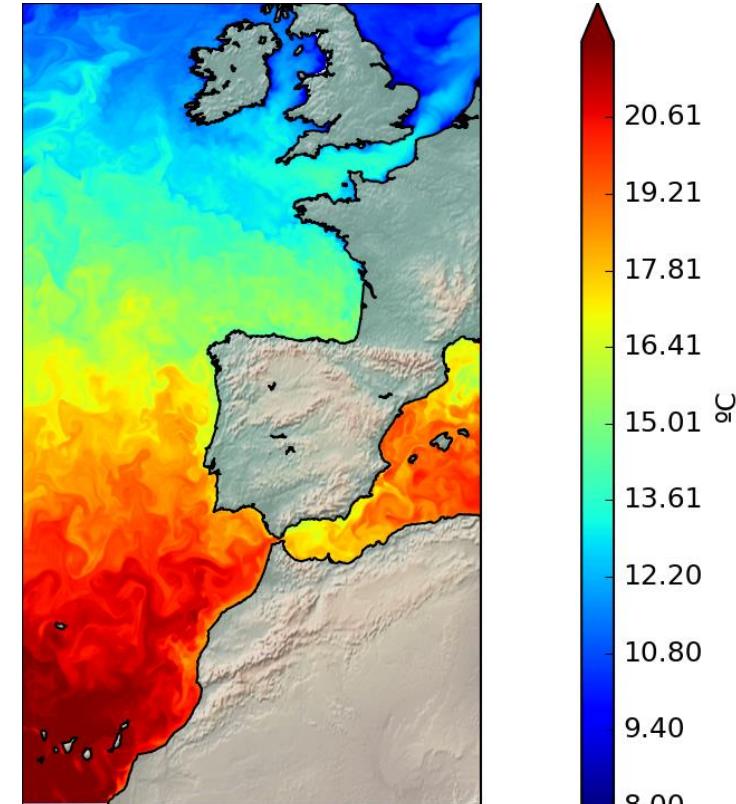
dataset-ibi-reanalysis-wav-005-006-**hourly**

Sotillo et al. 2015: The MyOcean IBI Ocean Forecast and Reanalysis Systems: operational products and roadmap to the future Copernicus Service. J of. Op. Oc., Vol. 8 , Iss. 1

# Behind the IBI-MFC: PHY component

**IBI NEMO v3.6** is a 3D baroclinic model that:

- Solves Navier-Stockes equations in geopotential coordinates under hydrostatic and Boussinesq approximations.
- Solves **high-frequency shelf processes**
- Horizontal Resolution:  $1/36^\circ$  ( $\approx 2$  km)
- Vertical Resolution: **50 z-coord levels**
- IBI Grid size  $1093 \times 1894 \times 50 = 1.035\text{e}08$  grid points
- Composite **Bathymetry** from ETOPO 2 & GEBCO
- **Tidal forcing** at OBC & tidal astronomic potential (11 harmonics from FES2004 and TPXO7.1 tidal models solutions)
- Run daily **forecast** + 2 weekly **hindcasts** (Mon & Wed) with **spectral nudging** (**Data Assimilation from April 2018**)



Sea Surface Temperature (23/11/16).  
IBI\_ANALYSIS\_FORECAST\_PHYS\_005\_001

# Behind the IBI-MFC: BIO component

- New IBI-NRT-BIO forecast service in V3 (April 2017).
- PISCES model v3.6
- High resolution ( $1/36^{\circ}$  - 50lev) biogeochemical forecast (+7D), updated weekly (on Thu).
- PISCES 3.6 Application:
  - **24 state variables.** Delivers chlorophyll, oxygen, iron, nitrate, ammonium, phosphate, silicate, net primary production and the euphotic zone depth,...

## The IBI BIO-Team: Mercator Ocean-Marine Institute-PdE

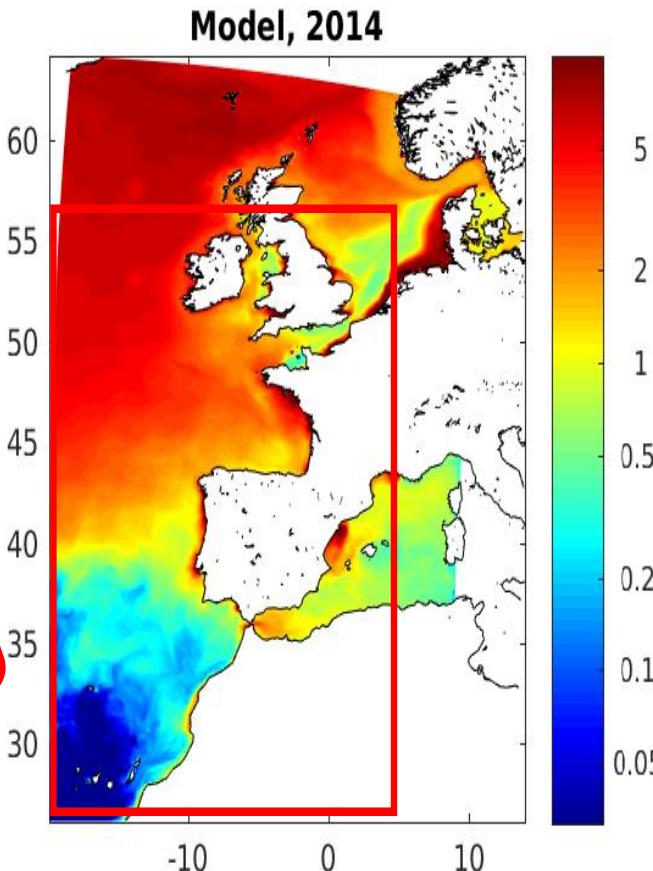
Sci Development: MO

Qualification: MI & PdE

Transition into operations: MO & PdE

Production & validation: PdE

Since Apr 2017  
(V3)



2014 Annual average chlorophyll.  
IBI\_ANALYSIS\_FORECAST\_BIO\_005\_004 only delivered for the IBI service domain (in red).

# Behind the IBI-MFC: WAV component

- **New IBI-NRT-WAV forecast service** in V3 (April 2017).
- MFWAM model code used as base.
- **10Km resolution**.
- Spectral resolution 24 directions and 30 frequencies (start at 0.035Hz).
- Run **twice a day, 5 day** forecast on daily basis.
- Product contains the **usual wave variables**, including swell and wind wave separation.
- Additionally, wave inputs for phy-wav coupling: computation of Stoke Drift.

**The IBI WAV-Team: MF-AEMET-PdE**

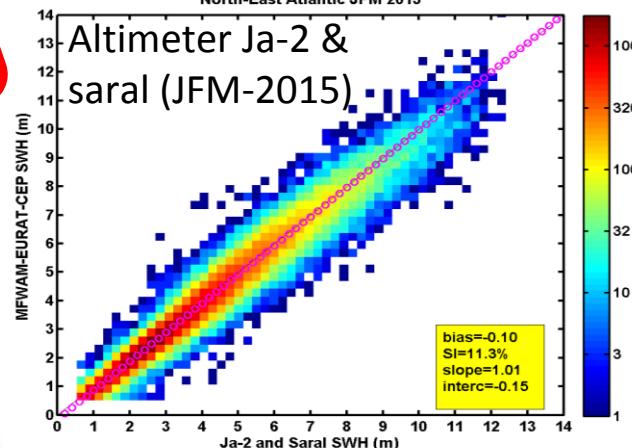
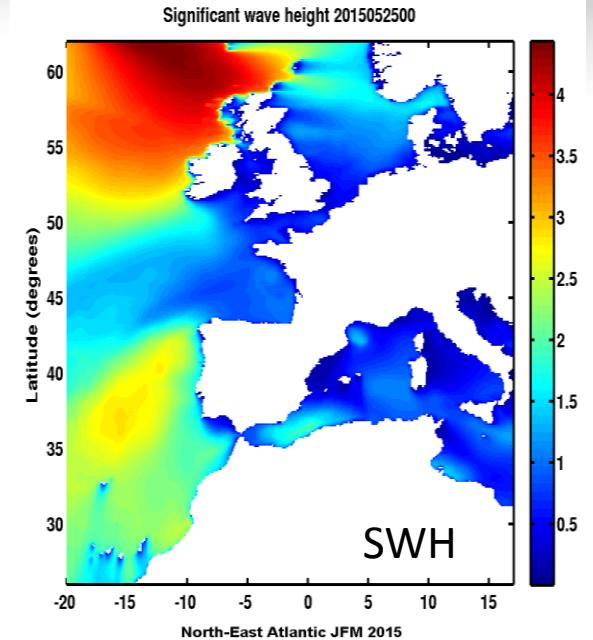
Sci Development: MF & AEMET

Qualification: MF, AEMET & PdE

Transition into operations: AEMET & PdE

Production & validation: PdE

Since Apr 2017  
(V3)



# Product Quality: CONTEXT AND GOALS

## Operational Ocean Forecasting Systems (OOFs)

- ↳ Tools to support decision-making
- ↳ Multi-parameter skill assessment: **essential!**

**NARVAL**

North  
Atlantic  
Regional  
VALidation

### 1.- QUID (QUality Information Document)

<http://marine.copernicus.eu/documents/QUID/CMEMS-IBI-QUID-005-001.pdf>

### 2.- CMEMS validation website (updated on a quarterly basis):

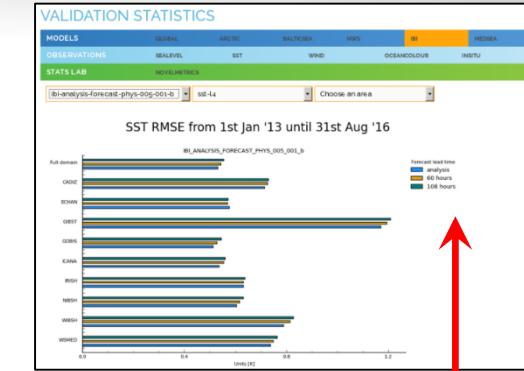
<http://marine.copernicus.eu/web/103-validation-statistics.php>

### 3.- Scientific Validation (Projects, Research papers, etc...)

Sotillo et al., 2016: "The MyOcean IBI Ocean Forecast and Reanalysis Systems: Operational products and roadmap to the future Copernicus Service

Aznar et al., 2016: "Strengths and weaknesses of the Copernicus forecasted and reanalyzed solutions for the Iberia-Biscay-Ireland (IBI) waters"

Lorente et al., 2016: «Ocean model skill assessment in the NW Mediterranean using multi-sensor data”



# External inputs

3h Atmospheric forcings:

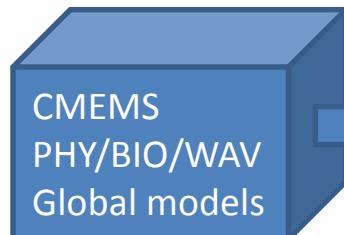
PHY&BIO: T2m, Wind 10m, D2m, Atm.  
pressure, Solar & Infrared radiations.  
WAV: Wind 10m.

Daily Open Boundary Conditions

PHY: SSH, T, S, U, V.

BIO: Si, Fe, PO<sub>4</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>4</sub>, Chl, Alk,...

WAV: wave energy spectra.

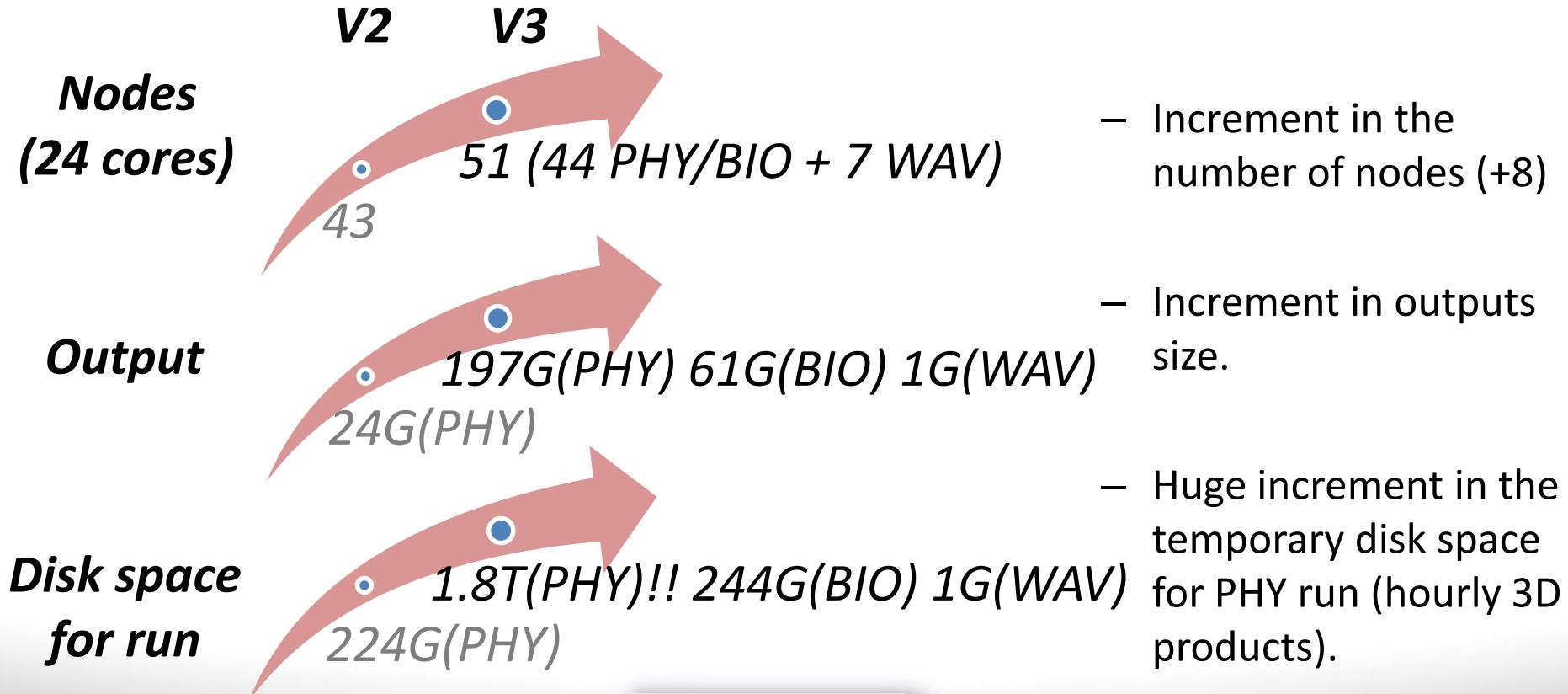


33 Rivers:  
discharge

-Observations  
-Model  
-Climatology

# HPC resources for IBI-MFC

- Use of CESGA Finis Terrae II machine: 328 Tflops, 7712 cores, 44.8 TB RAM, 1.5 PB Disk.
- Noticeable upgrade of operational services at V3: Increase of HPC resources to face IBI V3 upgrade.





# Nodes reservation schedule

UTC	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	SUN
0:00							
1:00							
2:00							
3:00	PHY-HC-SAM						
4:00	kill res						
5:00							
6:00							
7:00							
8:00	PHY-FC-FRE						
9:00	kill res	kill res	kill res		kill res	kill res	kill res
10:00							
11:00				BIO-FC-FRE			
12:00				kill res			
13:00							
14:00			PHY-HC-SAM				
15:00							
16:00							
17:00							
18:00							
19:00			BIO-HC-SAM				
20:00							
21:00			kill res				
22:00							
23:00							

SIMULACIÓN	RESERVA	DURACIÓN APROX.	LANZAMIENTO	FRECUENCIA
PHY-FC-FRE	PHY-FC-FRE	115min	8:00UTC	daria
PHY-HC-SAM Mon	PHY-HC-SAM	130min	03:00UTC	semanal Mon
PHY-HC-SAM Wed	PHY-HC-SAM	130min	14:00UTC	semanal Wed
BIO-HC-SAM	PHY-HC-SAM	160min	19:30UTC	semanal Wed
BIO-FC-FRE	PHY-FC-FRE	90min	11:30UTC	semanal Thu
WAV-FC-00H	WAV-FC-00H	30min	07:50UTC	daria
WAV-FC-12H	WAV-FC-12H	30min	21:30UTC	daria

UTC	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	SUN
0:00							
1:00							
2:00							
3:00							
4:00							
5:00							
6:00							
7:00							
8:00	WAV-FC-00H						
9:00	kill res						
10:00							
11:00							
12:00							
13:00							
14:00							
15:00							
16:00							
17:00							
18:00							
19:00							
20:00							
21:00	WAV-FC-12H						
22:00	kill res						
23:00							

RESERVA	DÍA SEMANA	HORA INICIO	NUM NODOS	HORA LÍMITE
PHY-FC-FRE	all	07:50UTC	44	LM,V,S,D: 15:00UTC; X: NO; J: 19:00UTC
PHY-HC-SAM	Mon	02:50UTC	44	-
PHY-HC-SAM	Wed	13:50UTC	44	-
WAV-FC-00H	all	09:50UTC	7	13:00UTC
WAV-FC-12H	all	21:20UTC	7	23:59UTC

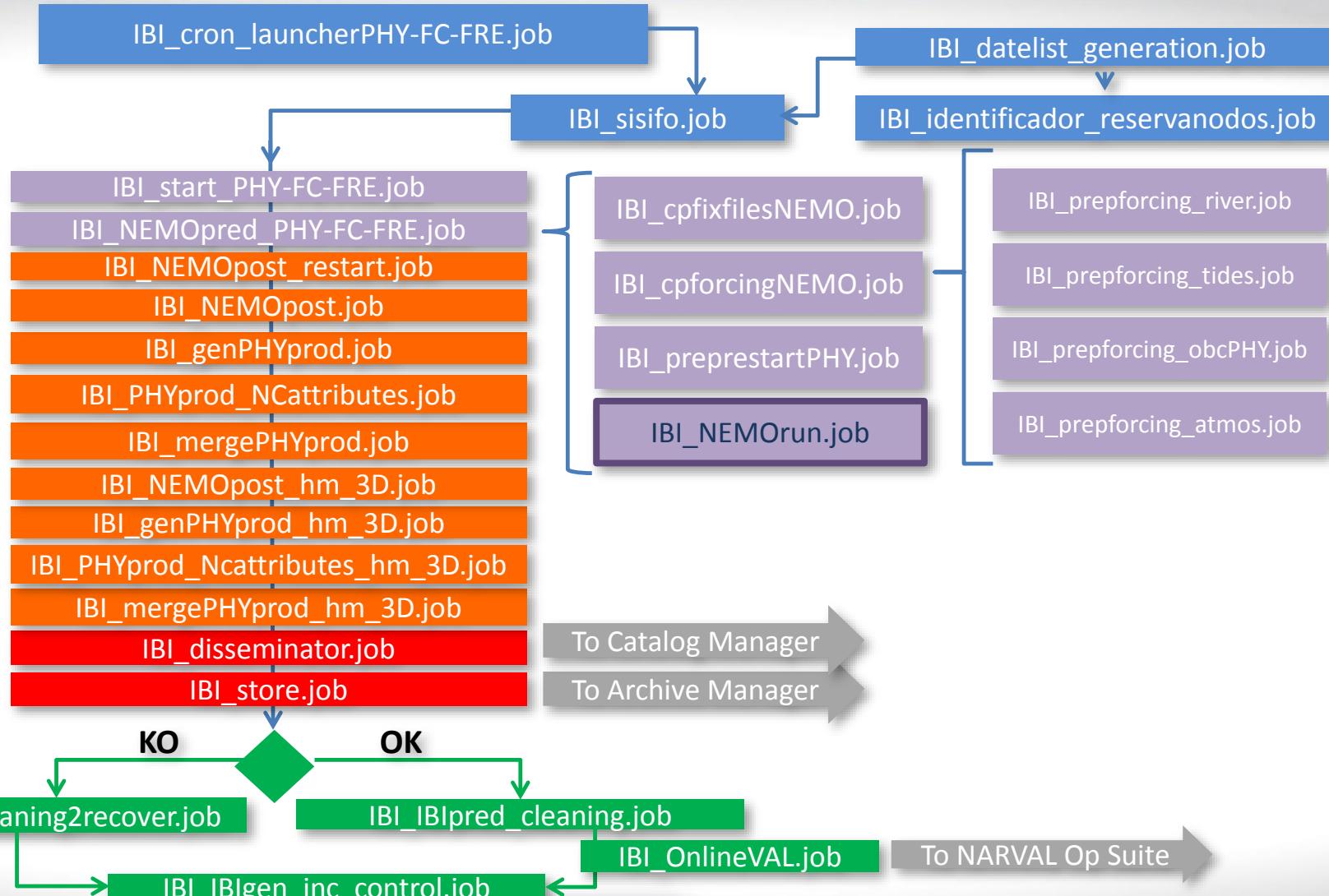


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# Operational suites: PHY forecast

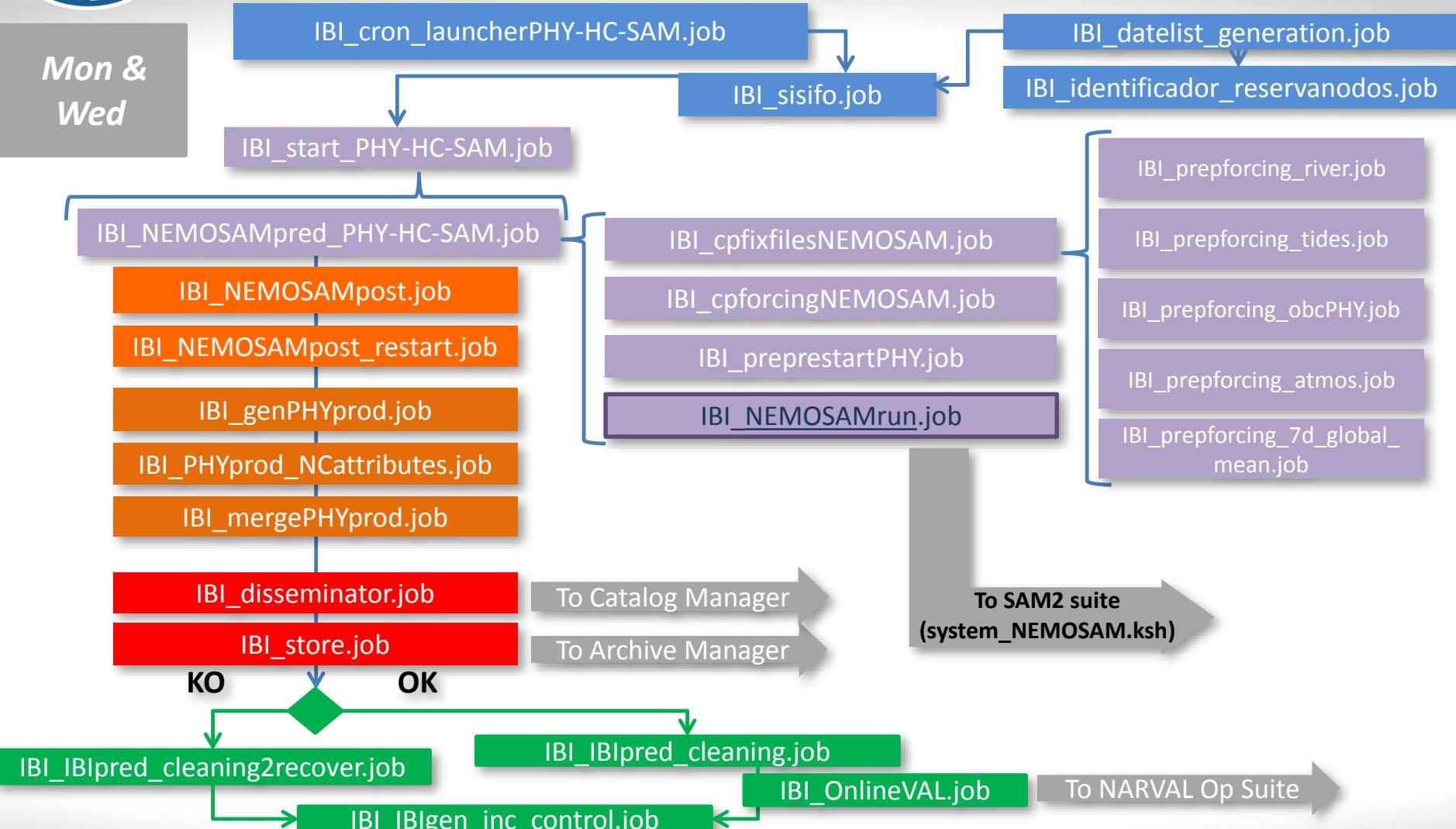
Daily





# Operational suites: PHY hindcast

Mon &  
Wed





# Operational suites: pre-processes

## **ECMWF atmospheric files.**

- **88 files (11x8 days) → 88 jobs.**
- **Each preprocess job in a different core (88 cores/24 = 4 nodes).**
- **RH from T dewpoint and T 2m.**
- **Units changed.**
- **Total precipitation by adding convective & stratiform.**
- **Variables renaming.**
- **Interpolation to 1/12°.**
- **Vector rotation at higher latitudes.**

## **Global PHY (and BIO) OBCs and river discharges.**

- **Files renaming.**
- **Variables separation.**

## **Preparation of model configuration files:**

- **Namelists for NEMO (and PISCES) models.**
- **xml files for XIOS IO manager for NEMO (outputs writing frequency, files naming, variables, etc.).**



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# Operational suites: model run

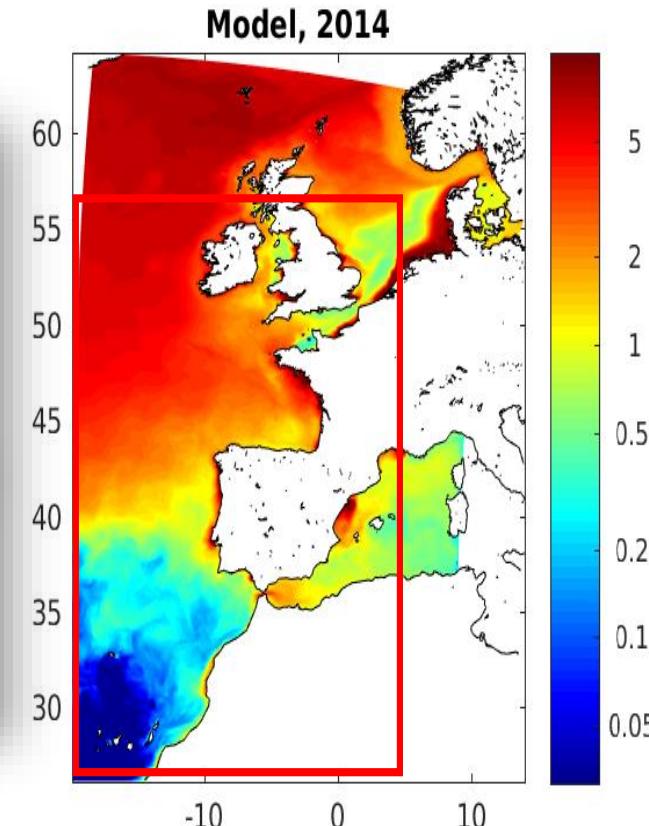
- Partition in Finis Terrae II (CESGA) for IBI-MFC.
- Week schedule for nodes reservation used in OP.

## PHY & BIO:

- 1032 cores.
  - 43 nodes (24 tasks per node).
  - 990 cores for model (NEMO or NEMO-PISCES).
    - Model domain divided in 30x50 subdomains (510 not modeled since over land).
  - 42 cores for XIOS IO manager.

## WAV:

- 144 cores.
  - 6 nodes (24 tasks per node).





# Operational suites: post-processes

## PHY & BIO suites

***Copying of 990 (one from each processor) IC (restart) files for next launch.***

- ***Splitting variables.***
- ***Converting to short type.***
- ***Defining missing value.***

- ***(18 vars daily + 14 3D hourly) x 6 days = 192 jobs***
- ***Run simultaneously in 108 cores (5 nodes)***

- ***Interpolating from 1/36° model native grid to 1/36° regular IBI grid.***
- ***Modifying netcdf attributes.***

- ***14 vars x 6 days = 84 jobs***
- ***Run simultaneously in 84 cores (4 nodes)***

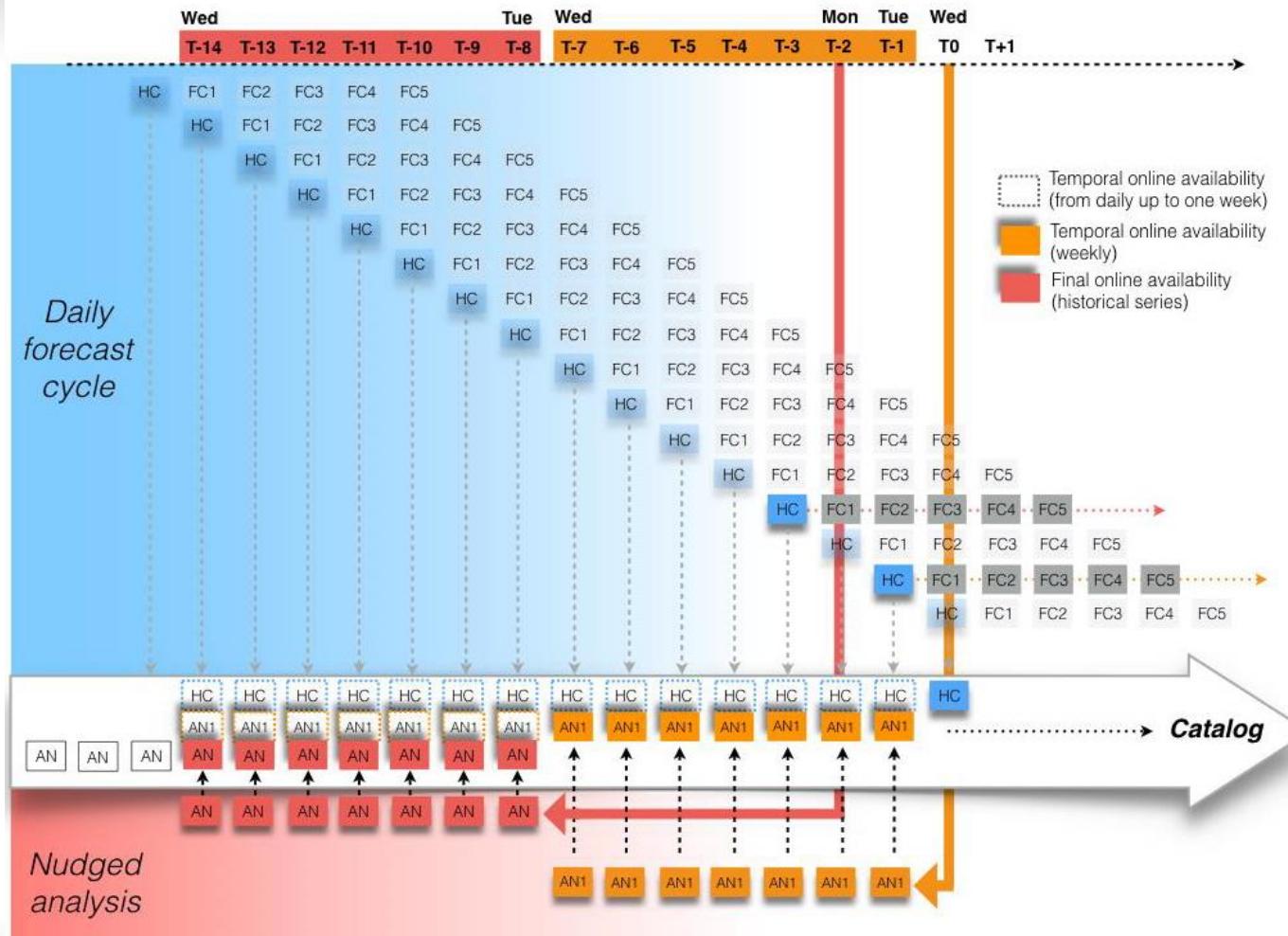
- ***Saving files.***
- ***Copying outputs to dissemination machine.***



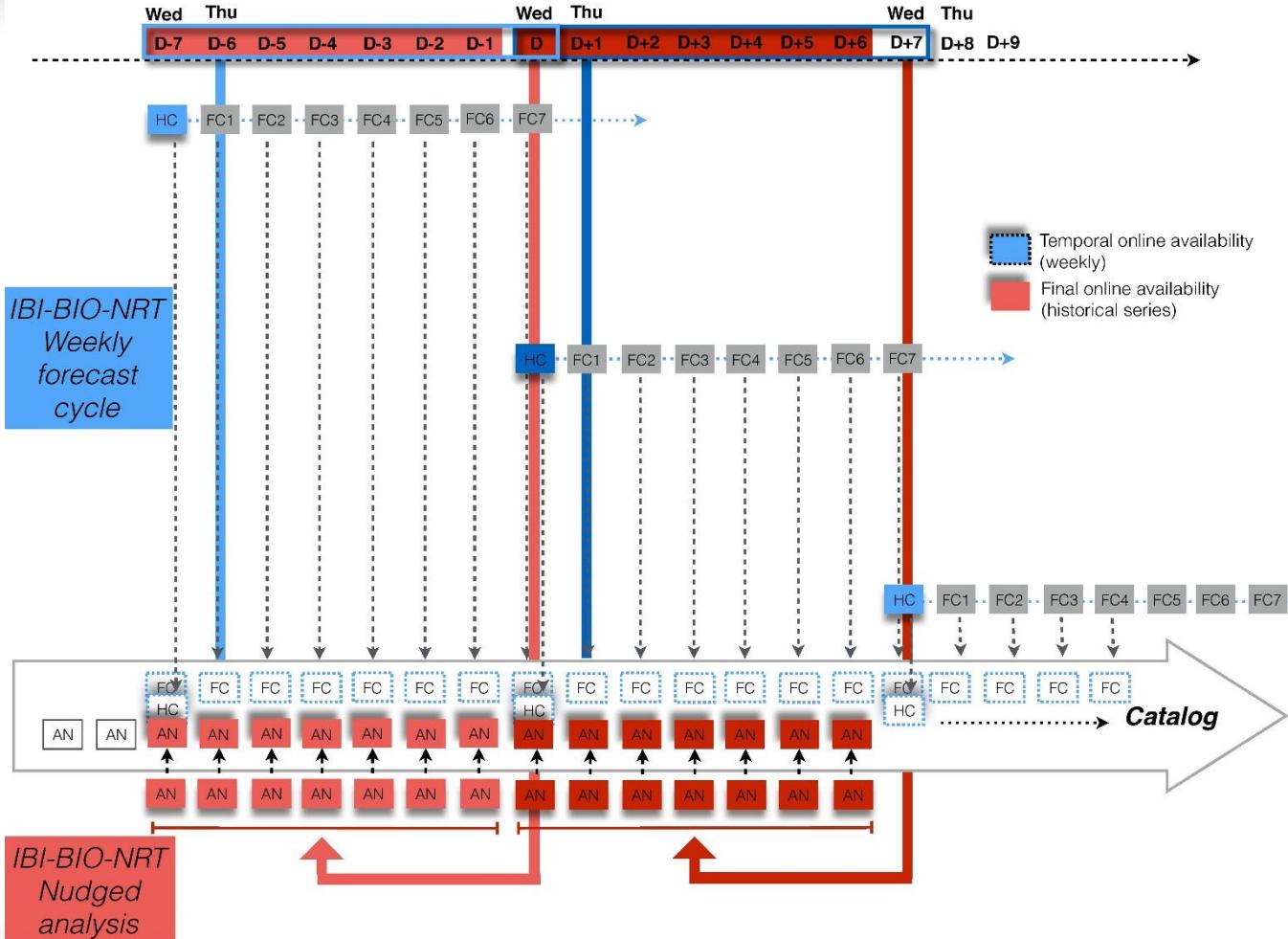
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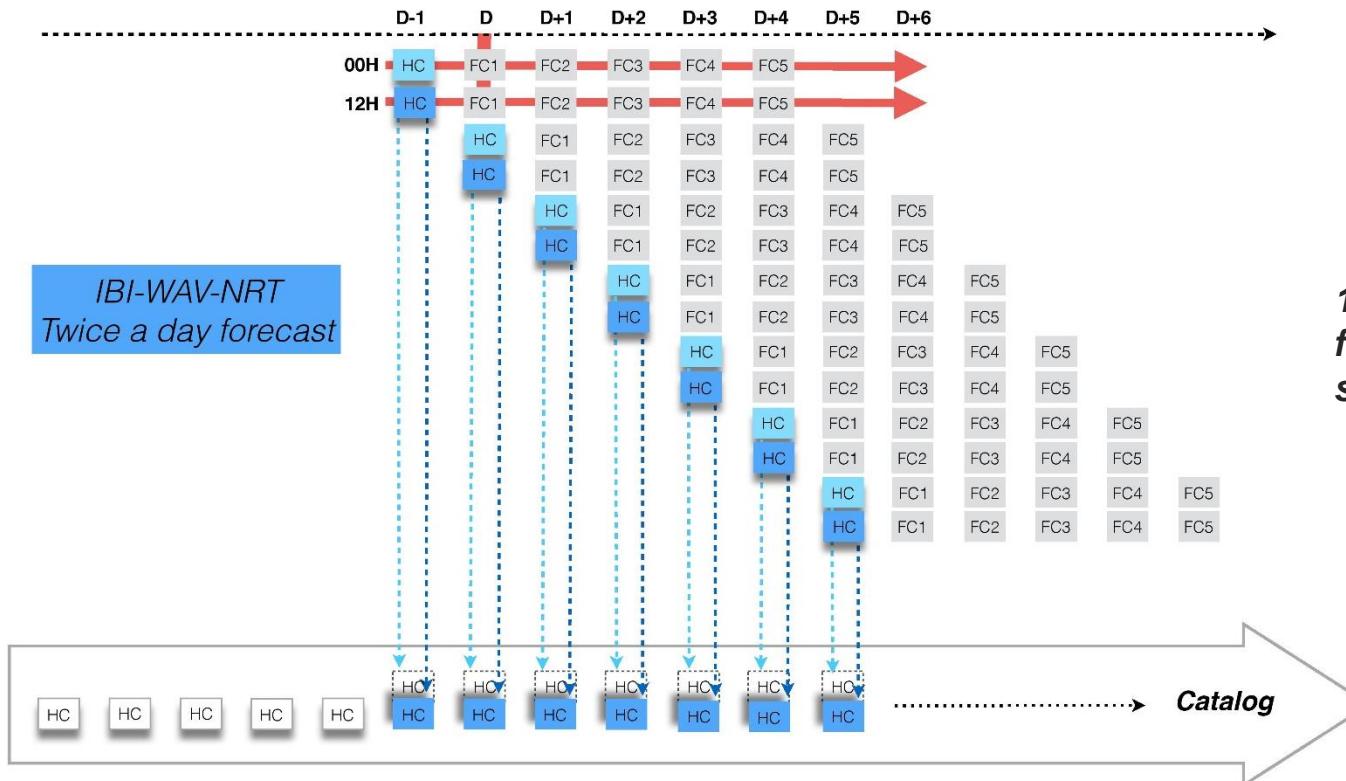
# Operational suites: PHY catalogue policy



# Operational suites: BIO catalogue policy

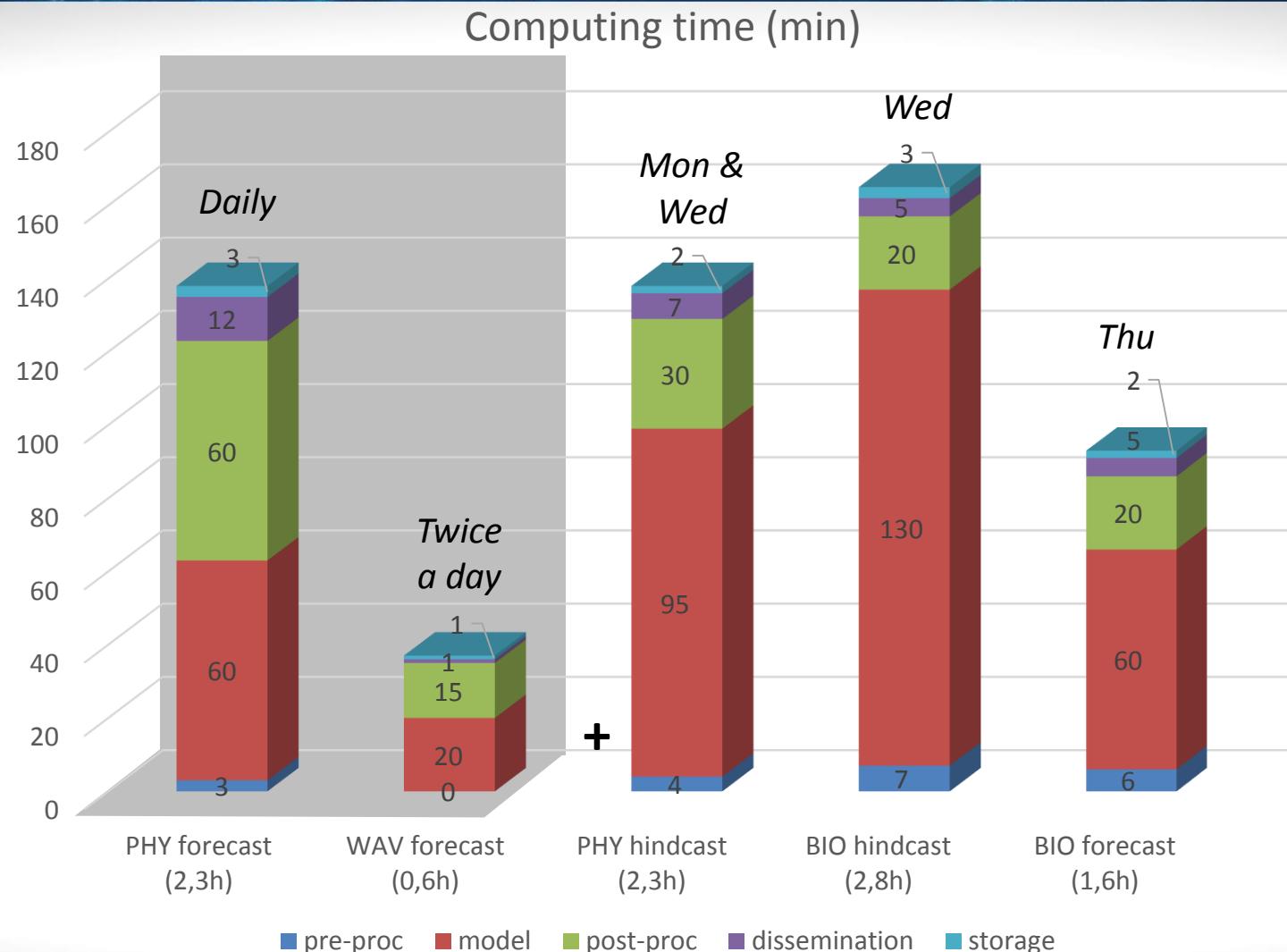


# Operational suites: WAV catalogue policy





# HPC resources for IBI-MFC





# HPC resources for IBI-MFC: dissemination

## How to download CMEMS products?

- Register at [marine.copernicus.eu](http://marine.copernicus.eu).
- 3 options:
  - Subsetter (HTTP protocol, subset the files).
  - Direct Get File (HTTP protocol, save file as is).
  - CMEMS FTP (standard FTP protocol, save file as is).

## Virtual machines

### [test-puertos2.cesga.es](http://test-puertos2.cesga.es)

- For new products dissemination testing (i.e., 3D hourly products).
- Same as OP machine.

### [puertos2.cesga.es](http://puertos2.cesga.es)

- For operational suite.
- MOTU (Web Server).
- THREDDS (for PdE use).
- M-FTP (CMEMS FTP server)

### [puertos.cesga.es](http://puertos.cesga.es)

- For double dissemination (1 month) when a new version is updated.



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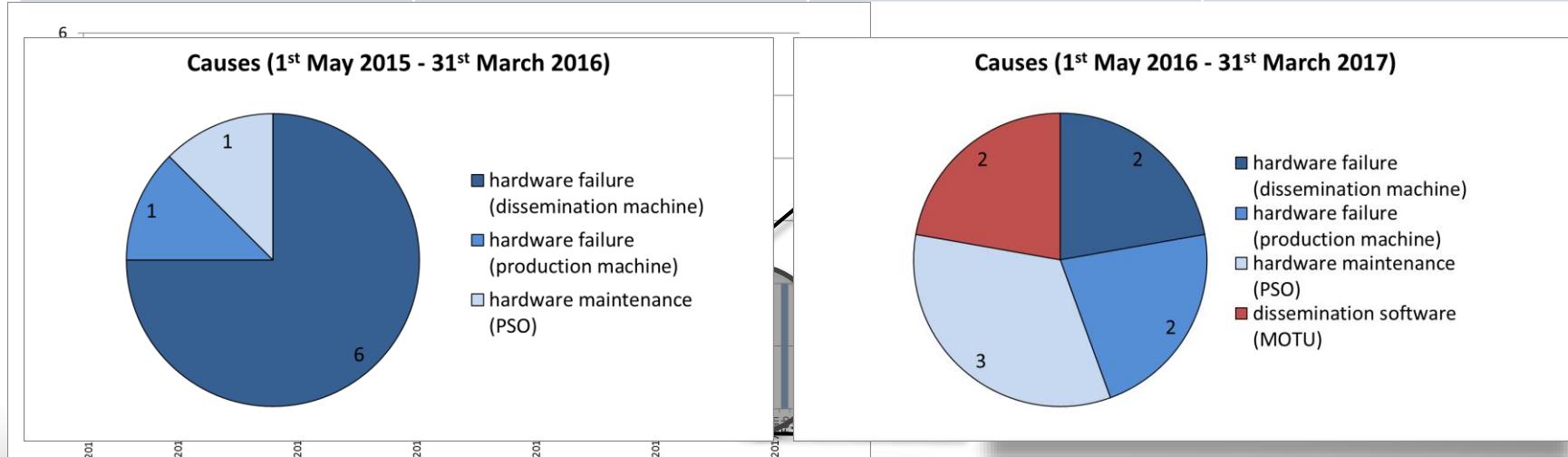


# IBI-MFC systems performance

## Incidents/Problems/PSO

Status of the period (from 1/5/2016 to 31/03/2017)

	How many have been raised?	How long did they take? [mean in days]	How many are still open?
Incidents	6	1	0
Problems	0	0	0
Planned Service Outages	3	1 (<8h)	0





# IBI-MFC systems performance

## Products

Status of the period (1/5/2016 to 31/03/2017)

Availability: % Availability of download mechanisms (HTTP/FTP)	Timeliness: %Products ready for download	How many questions from users	Are some of your products distributed by another service?
SUB-DGF/WMS/MFTP 99.83/99.92/99.95	98.81	4	No

- Questions from users related to:
- ✓ Problems with data download (metadata info through subsetter interface).
- ✓ Request of variables not distributed.
- ✓ Problem with postprocessed data (BIO)

# IBI MFC Monitoring Tools: Availability of servers & Timeliness of products

## – Monitoring IBI PU/DU server & Services (01-05-2016 to 31-04-2017)

“Intelligent” Check Frequency: time freq varies to avoid server saturation  
 (Server/services 3min; Data storage avail 0.5h; System load 3min)

### IBI Diss machine availability (puertos.cesga.es)

Host State Breakdowns:				
State	Type / Reason	Time	% Total Time	% Known Time
UP	Unscheduled	333d 23h 54m 50s	99.999%	99.999%
	Scheduled	0d 0h 0m 0s	0.000%	0.000%
	Total	333d 23h 54m 50s	99.999%	99.999%
DOWN	Unscheduled	0d 0h 5m 10s	0.001%	0.001%
	Scheduled	0d 0h 0m 0s	0.000%	0.000%
	Total	0d 0h 5m 10s	0.001%	0.001%
UNREACHABLE	Unscheduled	0d 0h 0m 0s	0.000%	0.000%
	Scheduled	0d 0h 0m 0s	0.000%	0.000%
	Total	0d 0h 0m 0s	0.000%	0.000%
Undetermined	Nagios Not Running	0d 0h 0m 0s	0.000%	
	Insufficient Data	0d 0h 0m 0s	0.000%	
	Total	0d 0h 0m 0s	0.000%	
All	Total	334d 0h 0m 0s	100.000%	100.000%

### NAGIOS checks:

- httpd
- thredds
- misgw
- system load
- data storage
- data availability,...

MFTP Service Up →

Service	% Time OK	% Time Warning	% Time Unknown	% Time Critical	% Time Undetermined
/	99.953% (99.953%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.047% (0.047%)	0.000%
/data	99.497% (99.497%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.503% (0.503%)	0.000%
LOAD	99.338% (99.338%)	0.024% (0.024%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.638% (0.638%)	0.000%
httpd	99.918% (99.918%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.082% (0.082%)	0.000%
misgw	99.826% (99.826%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.174% (0.174%)	0.000%
thredds	99.897% (99.897%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.103% (0.103%)	0.000%
Average	99.738% (99.738%)	0.004% (0.004%)	0.000% (0.000%)	0.258% (0.258%)	0.000%

WMS Service Up →

MISGW Service Up (SUB/DGF) →



# IBI-MFC systems performance: Monitoring tool

## New monitoring tool IBI-(Con)Trol

From NAGIOS to **IBI-Trol**.  
Much-needed dashboard to compile IBI monitoring metrics and performance indicators.

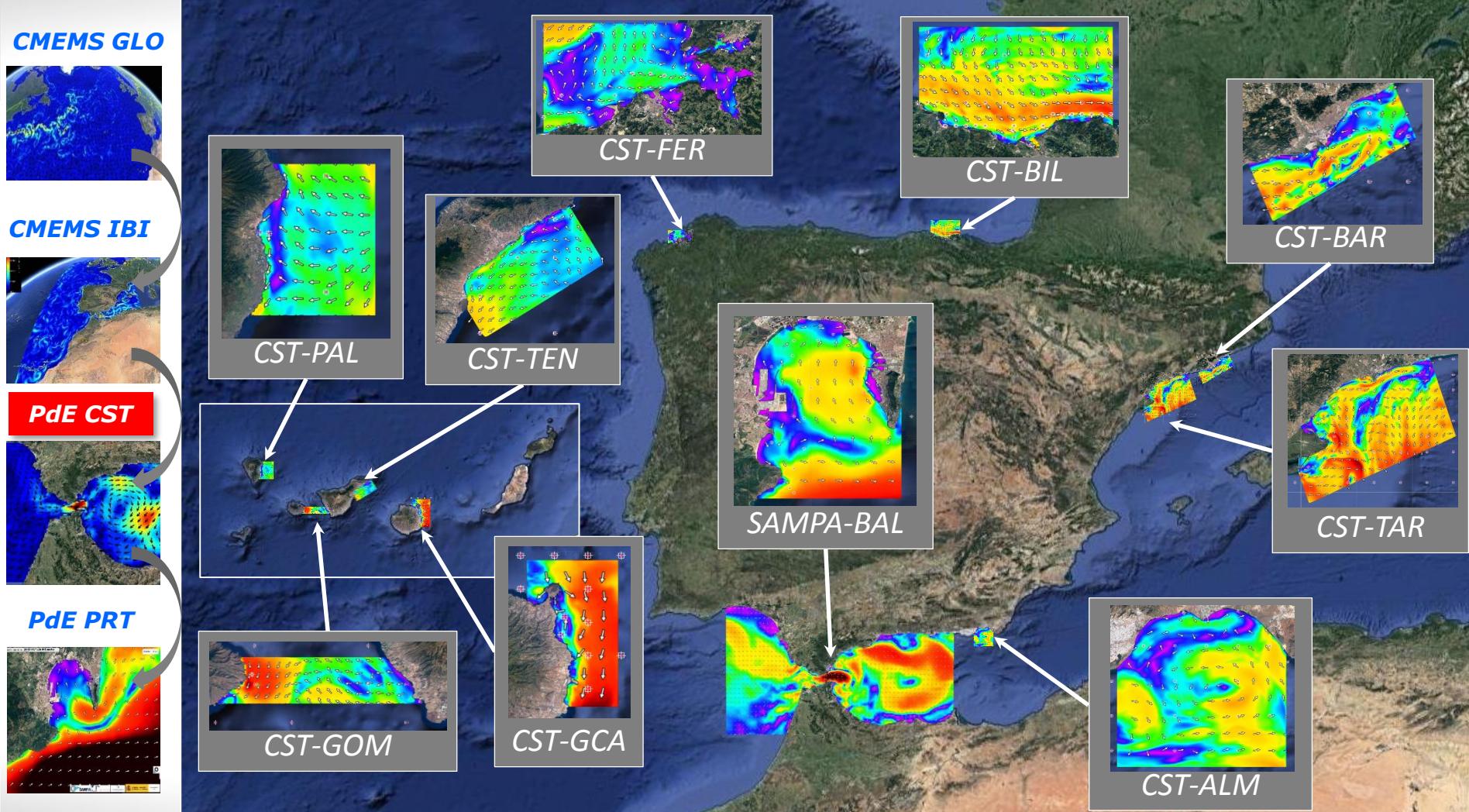
Need to control:

- Diss. machine load & availability.
- Services up (MFTP, WMS, MISGW, THREDDS)
- Storage capability.
- Status of 6 different simulations.
- Availability of inputs (BCs, rivers, atm forcings, DA) & validation sources.

The screenshot displays the IBI-(Con)Trol monitoring tool interface. At the top, there are two tabs: "Services" and "Host". The "Services" tab shows a list of services grouped by "Operational Suites". One service, "puerto2.cesga.es:80-FC-FRE", is listed with status "OK" since Sep 14, and "operativa correcta: B10-FC-FRE". Another service, "puerto2.cesga.es:80-FC-SAM", is also listed with status "OK" since Sep 14, and "operativa correcta: B10-FC-SAM". A third service, "puerto2.cesga.es:PHY-FC-FRE", is listed with status "WARNING" since 18:58, and "operativa en curso: PHY-FC-FRE". A fourth service, "puerto2.cesga.es:PHY-FC-SAM", is listed with status "OK" since 07:38, and "operativa correcta: PHY-FC-SAM". Below this, there is a "Plugin Output" section showing log entries for various processes like RIVERprep, TIDEprep, and ATMprep. To the right, there is a "Host, Services & Resources Monitoring Tool" section with the "Icinga" logo. At the bottom, there is a "Grafana" dashboard titled "Host Status" showing a green "UP" status box and a line graph for "PHY-HC-SAM" with metrics like "pl", "rtt", and "latency".



# SAMPA & SAMOA: PdE coastal downscaling capabilities





# The IBI-MFC Team

Thank you!

Mediterranean Outflow Water:  
IBI-MFC Sea Salinity at 1000 m depth (psu)  
(11/08/2015)

